The Andrew Johnson and Jackson.

Washington Correspondent of the Chicago Tribune

While General Grant sits in the cushions of Johnson, the latter is perambulating Tennessee and preaching his own obituary sermons. Johnson was, born a demagogue. He ascertained it when he went to the debating school just outside of Greenborough, and got applause from the rustics there. His career is a series of mob-ridings, and he filled the White House with *claqueurs*. He always hated somebody, and never acknowledged that somebody to have any merit. Nine parts of a man straddle a hyperbole, he swung from poverty to power with all his original ill-breeding, and when the White House closed its doors behind him he felt a thrill of relief like that of Grimaldi, the clown, as described by Dickens, when he quitted a dinner table of the Peers to return to his congenial sawdust.

His hate was always envy, his ability was always maimed by his want of gentlemanly feeling. No President ever had such associates, nor wore his honors with more restiveness. If he could have made two stump speeches a day from the White House portico, then he would have been satisfied with his office.

I had a talk with some East Tennesseeans, a few days ago, all acquaintances of Andrew Jackson, and neighbors of Andrew Johnson. They told me some anecdotes upon both those men, illustrative of the extraordinary state of society which has produced two Presidents. I think you will not find these anecdotes in Parton's book, though, perhaps, they are worthy of place there.

Jackson knew Johnson and liked him. He heard him make a speech, and said:

"There is something in that young man. There is something in him, gentlemen." He will probably be Governor of the State of Tennessee!"

Jackson met Brownlow, also, but only once. It was after a Whig Convention, when the Knoxville Whigs were returning to their homes on horseback. Jackson was living at the Hermitage in retirement, an ex-President, and some one suggested, as they approached the house, that the party should stop and pay their respects. Young Brownlow demurred. He had published in the Knoxville *Whig* some stories in circulation as to Jackson's domestic life. But the others insisted, and it was agreed that Brownlow should not be introduced to Jackson by name. They entered the large old dwelling, and in due time the venerable figure of the old man appeared, his countenance expressive of courtliness and dignity. The Chairman said.

"President Jackson, we are members of the Whig Convention, who differ with you, of course, in political sentiment; but we thought we ought to testify our respect for your position by calling on you as we passed by the Hermitage."

Jackson replied: "Gentlemen, we do differ in sentiment, and probably shall continue to do so; but I appreciate this visit of respect, and shall be glad to shake you all by the hand."

They were then all introduced severally, except Brownlow, and there was some maneuvering to conceal him amongst the rest; but Old Hickory's keen eye sought him out.

"Here is a young gentleman to whom I have not been introduced, sir."

"Mr. Brownlow, President Jackson."

"Brownlow? That is a familiar name. Where do you live Mr. Brownlow?"

"Knoxville, sir."

"Ah!" looking him through—"I have heard of you, Brownlow. I am glad to see you, sir!"

Instead of resenting Brownlow's visit, Jackson addressed his entire conversation to him, and overwhelmed him with civilities.

I was not surprised to hear several of these Tennesseeans say that they had often seen Jackson staggering in the streets of Nashville on a roaring bender. The chastity of both Andrews was impeached by the same critics. The fine talent of Old Hickory to make money in his store at "Clover Bottom" was compared to Andrew Johnson's "tolabul fair" thrift; for Johnson is now well ahead of the world. And to this fact his progress in political place is largely due. The poverty-stricken Congressman is he who is sure, sooner or later, to be entrapped by some land-grant railroad, or other speculation, and made to eat ignominious bread.

Andrew Jackson, in the opinion of these "loyal" East Tennesseeans, was a man disinclined to fight duels, and he invariably fought with a cold-blooded determination to kill a rival or maintain the prestige of his prowess.

Here spoke up John Brownlow, the parson's fighting son:

"Gath," he said, "my father would never have figured in any brawl but for the condition of society in Tennessee. He was an editor and a preacher. They said:

"The preacher won't fight, and therefore we will disgrace the editor."

They meant to make my father unpopular by subjecting him to insult: he saw the game and took up their challenges; this made him the fighting preacher.

The general conversation, after this interruption, proceeded to tell how frequently Jackson put up with insult when it was not expedient to fight. For instance, John Williams, second in command at the battle of the Horseshoe, rode into Knoxville one afternoon. He was a raging Federalist. He espied Jackson sitting in the window of the Lamar House (still standing) reading a paper.

"Andrew Jackson," he cried, "you're a coward and a d—d scoundrel."

Williams was a dead shot, and his pistols were cocked in their holsters. Jackson rose and slipped up-stairs. This piece of evasion being reported about town and country, Jackson lost character and his friends began to fall away. At this time the duelist, Charles Dickinson, turned up, having come all the way from Maryland to insult Jackson. So Overton, Jackson's friend, told him he must fight or retire from public life. Then occurred the remarkable duel so fully described by Parton, in which both parties were cold-bloodedly resolved to kill. Jackson was forty-five years old; Dickinson thirty. They rode to the Kentucky line, *practicing on the way, and all* the talk between Jackson and Overton was as to how Dickinson could be killed most expediently.

In the duel Jackson wore a long wrapper. He bent his spine sidewise with his head straight up, and received the first shot on the left or concave side. It was aimed at the heart and missed by a few inches, striking the shoulder instead. Overton had distinctly heard him by crying in a wild shriek, "Fare!" (Scotch for fire) so that Dickinson was startled.

"Have I missed the d—d scoundrel?"

"Back to the line!" shouted Overton, with cocked pistol.

Jackson steadied his pistol and took cool aim—Dickinson standing bolt upright before him—and, after a long and painful interval, he brought his antagonist down mortally wounded. Old Jackson walked off the field with his boot full of blood, too proud to let Dickinson see that he had been struck by him. Then he fainted.

(Here the East Tennesseeans called out "He was a murderer! He killed Dickinson, taking all the chances, disguising his anatomy, playing possum, and he's in hell!"

A great, unanimous chorus went up among the East Tennesseeans of—

"Yes! Old Jackson's in hell, sure!")

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Stark's building, third story opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G

Feb. 4, 1868 dtf

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N G.

Portland, February 18, 1868. dtf

Nonpareil Lodge No. 86, I. O. G. T.—Meets every Thursday evening at 7½ o'clock. Hall in Poppleton's building, First Street, between Yamhill and Taylor. Members in good standing are invited to attend

y7dtf By order of the W C. T.

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No 16 North Front street.

By order of M E H P

SMITH BRO.'S IRON WORKS!

First St., bet. Main and Salmon,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE STEAM ENGINES

MILL MACHINERY of all kinds.

IRON and BRASS CASTINGS, FORGINGS and PATTERNS of all descriptions.

IRON RAILINGS and FENCING of the latest Cemeteries, &c., &c.

REPAIRING of all kinds promptly attended to by experienced mechanics. ja24dtf

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.

EVERYTHING NEW

THE MOST COMPLETE ESTABLISHMENT NORTH of San Francisco

The

AMERICAN UNIONIST

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NEW MATERIAL!!

In all Varieties and the Latest Styles

Low Prices, Prompt Execution, and Superior Workmanship.

☞ Liberal Discount to Country Offices.

Stewart's Building, Commercial street

Salem, Oregon.

mar29 dtf

RICHARD SORTER,

City Scavenger,

AND

NIGHT WORKER.

ALL WORK DONE WITH DISPATCH AND NEATness. Orders left with Wm BROWN, No. 14 Morrison street, promptly attended to. ap27tf

Oregon Iron Co.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLders of the OREGON IRON CO. for the election of Directors, will be held at the principal office of the Company in Oswego, on Saturday, May 15th, 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

P C SCHUYLER, Jr.,
Secretary

Portland, Oregon, April 16 1869 d4

Hotels and Restaurants.

Cosmopolitan Hotel.

(Formerly Arrington's)

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY ANnounces that having purchased this widely known and well kept hotel, they are now prepared to offer superior accommodations to the traveling public at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

This Hotel is located nearest the steamboat landings

The Hotel coach will be in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house free of charge

W R SEWALL,
J B. SPRENGER,
Proprietors

ap17dtf

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING NEWLY FURnished and thoroughly renovated the well known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public. They are now able to offer additional inducements to their patrons.

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords, and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietors. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.

A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable

J LYONS, apl4dtf F O'CONNOR

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!

Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street

PORTLAND, OREGON

E. CARNEY ..... Proprietor

THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings

AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50, to $2 according to the room occupied.

☞ Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated. Superior accommodations for families.

The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel *Free of Charge*. jy15dtf

WESTERN HOTEL

PORTLAND, OREGON,

DORCY & HOLMES,

PROPRIETORS.

THIS HOTEL is located near the Steamship Landing

The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the Landings to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the House FREE OF CHARGE. n15dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb. 2, 1867 dtf

EMPIRE HOTEL,

Dalles City.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS his friends and the traveling public, that the alterations on his Hotel are now completed, and he flatters himself that he can offer superior inducements to those who favor him with their patronage, as it is his intention to keep a

FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.

Nothing will be left undone to make his guests comfortable. Hotel Omnibus to carry passengers to and from the Hotel free. Large Fire-Proof Safe in the office for safe keeping of valuables. Hotel open all night in charge of a careful watchman. THOS SMITH,

jy31d1tf *Proprietor Empire Hotel, Dalles, Oregon*

COLONIAL HOTEL,

AND RESTAURANT,

GOVERNMENT STREET,

VICTORIA, V. I.

THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL HAS BEEN INcreased by the addition of a Brick Building, with handsomely furnished Bedrooms and Parlors.

There are Eight Private Dining Rooms, for Families.

ap6d4m S. DRIARD, Proprietor.

AMERICAN HOTEL,

(Adjoining Wells Fargo & Co's)

YATES STREET, VICTORIA, B. C.

THIS HOUSE IS THE MOST COMMODIOUS IN the Colony, newly furnished throughout, and it will be the endeavor of the proprietor to make his guests comfortable

☞ *Nearest Hotel to the Steamboat Landing.*

m27tf THOS. J BURNES

TO THE PUBLIC.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

HUMBOLDT

Hair Dressing, Shaving and Bathing

SALOON.

HAVING REFITTED THIS OLD STAND FOR THE coming season, I am now prepared to accommodate all who may favor me with their patronage, in first class style. Having secured the services of competent workmen who understand every branch of the business, I hope to merit and receive a share of public patronage.

Hot and Cold Shower Baths,

for Ladies and Gentlemen. Separate apartments fitted up in neat style (private entrances), for Ladies.

N B.—Particular attention paid to Cutting Children's Hair. Also, Ladies' and Children's Hair Singe-Curled in every style.

JAMES R OWINS
GEO P RILEY

☞ Don't forget the Stand—"Humboldt" Shaving, Hair Dressing and Bathing Saloon.

FRONT STREET, BET. TAYLOR AND SALMON.

ap5d1m

W. H. BRACKETT,

CARPENTER AND BUILDER,

Shop, on East Side of Second Street

Between Stark and Oak

ALL KINDS OF WORK DONE TO ORDER. WILL take Contracts for the Erection of all classes of Buildings. Plans and specifications furnished if desired.

mar16d1tf

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS!

H. L. PITTOCK & CO., Proprietors

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

PRINTING PAPER,

—AND—

Manila and Straw Wrapping Papers.

—ALSO—

HARDWARE PAPER.

Having completed the erection of their Mill and supplied it with the latest improved machinery, are prepared to supply the trade with the above descriptions of Paper.

Orders are respectfully solicited, and will receive prompt attention

They are now prepared to make STRAW PAPER of any size or weight, on special order

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE—No. 5 Washington Street, Portland.

SAVE YOUR RAGS!

WANTED

AT

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS

500 Tons Rags,

OLD ROPE, GUNNIES, BURLAPS,

Paper Shavings, &c.

For which the HIGHEST PRICE will be paid, delivered at the Mill

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.

Printing Inks.

Printing Inks.

NEWS INK,

In 50 and 25 lb. Kegs,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

FREIGHT ADDED.

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 5 Washington St.,

PORTLAND.

San Francisco.

New Article of Watches & Jewelry

CALLED COMPOSITION "GOLD METAL," which has all the appearance of fine Gold, wears well and is very handsome

PRICE OF MEN'S WATCHES IN HUNTING CASES

Lowest price Watches gold metal or white metal	$ 8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	15 00
" octagon shape dcase, fine finish	15 00
Heavy American style	15 00
Half size or ladies' case	10 00
Beautiful stem winders nice size watches	20 00

LADIES' WATCHES—HUNTING CASES

Lowest price that has	8 00
Beautiful engraved case, anchor lever	10 00
Extra fine engraved and Enamel, very handsome	25 00

CHAINS

24 different styles of vest chains, very handsome, each	3 00
24 different styles long neck chains for Ladies	6 00
Locustine hooks to fasten with Button	5 00

SLEEVE BUTTONS

24 different styles plain, black enamel, engraved and with vitreous per pair, each	1 00 6 00
Short Studs per set	3 00
Bow pins with Pins and Earrings enamelled, with vitreous	3 00
Cuff Buttons, Pins and Earrings, engraved and engraved with vitreous	5 00

We have full line watches, very beautiful in 18 carat gold cases, WARRANTED ..... 45 to 50 00

We also have a ..... Best GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES at one-half the usual rates

To any part of the country

We can have Goods delivered C. O. D. by Express, to be paid for on delivery.

C. E. COLLINS & CO.,
feb11d1m2m4 803 Montgomery st., San Francisco

FIRE! FIRE!!

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Bank Vaults,

RAILING, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c. Oregon street, between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson San Francisco

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Washington Territory, or any place on the Pacific Coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch

Mr. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers he would say that he feels confident that his experience in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this Coast, which his superior work, sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands and to be seen on some of the best buildings in San Francisco, fully attest

Also—A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates

mar25 3m

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct

July 1st 1866.—dtf N. W SPAULDING

Honey, Glycerine, Elder Flower, Boquet and Palm,

In Quality, Style and Perfume warranted equal to the English, and sold fully 50 per cent cheaper, which accounts for the great falling off in the demand for the foreign soaps, and the unprecedented success of the **American Company Toilet Soaps**, now sold everywhere in the United States.

McKEONE, VAN HAAGEN & CO.,

Sole Manufacturers Philadelphia and New York

feb 11 d3m4p

PHOENIX IRON WORKS,

JONATHAN KITTREDGE, Proprietor,

Nos. 18 and 20 Fremont Street,

Near Market, SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.,

MANUFACTURER OF

FIRE-PROOF DOORS AND SHUTTERS, WROUGHT IRON GIRDERS,

And all kinds of

Housesmith Work, Bridge, Prison, Forging and Machine Work.

IMPROVED FIRE-PROOF SAFES,

Fire and Burglar-Proof Safes, of a Superior Make.

Sole Manufacturer of the Celebrated

MONITOR SAFE.

BANK VAULTS & SAFES

Of every description made to order at short notice. A large stock of Safes of all kinds constantly on hand

Agency for the

ISHAM KEY REGISTER BANK AND SAFE LOCK,

The only first class Lock in the United States

mar15d2m4p

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS.

40 and 44 lbs. weight,

On Hand For Sale!

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 5 Washington street.

BOOK PAPER!

A Remedy that Never Fails.—A Certain, Safe and Speedy Cure for GONORRHŒA, Etc.

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS.

Is the only Remedy that can be relied on for the certain, safe and speedy cure of Gonorrhœa in all its stages, and Chronic Gleet of the longest standing. No internal medicine is necessary when the Remedy is used, and persons who for months, and even years, have suffered from these diseases, and tried all other things in vain, can calculate upon Speedy and Permanent Cure by the proper use of the Never-failing Remedy.

CAUTION.—None genuine without the written signature of RICORD on the wrapper, the name—INJECTION RICORD, PARIS, blown in the glass of the bottle, with cap of similar inscription

Agents, San Francisco, Cal.,

B LEEVRE & CO., Druggists,
Corner Dupont and Washington streets.

For sale by all Druggists. m22d1m4p

CASMIER, WINTER & CO.,

(Successors to JOHN WINTER),

313 Sacramento Street,—Between Front and Battery streets SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

IMPORTERS OF

Hops, Corks, and Brewers' Stock.

AGENCY OF THE

SOUTH PARK MALT HOUSE.

Samples of Hops and other articles sent free of charge by Express if desired. Large stock of every size and quality of Corks on hand, making this a specialty in our trade.

Orders from any part of the Pacific Coast promptly attended to feb12d3m

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

THE OVERLAND STAGE LINE!!

Through in 6 1-2 Days

FROM

UMATILLA TO SALT LAKE,

STOPS AT ALL THE INTERMEDIATE TOWNS. La Grande, Uniontown, Baker City, Willow Creek, Boise City, Bear River and Ogden.

JOHN HAILEY'S

PIONEER LINE OF

Concord Coaches!

CARRYING THE U S MAILS and

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

Leaves Umatilla every morning at 4 o'clock. The following is the rate of passage to the various points. Tickets may be had at the O S N Co's Office in Portland or at Umatilla.

Through fare from Portland to Salt Lake City	$110 00
" " " " La Grande	70 00
" " " " Uniontown	55 00
" " " " Baker City	37 50
" " " " Willow Creek	45 00
" " " " Boise City	50 00
" " " " Bear River	100 00
" " " " Ogden	100 00

R M CARDWELL, Agent,
Portland, April 4, 1868 m5dtf Umatilla

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S Fast Freight Line TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1868, UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows

From Portland to Express Ranch	18 cents per pound.
" " " Silver City	33 " " "
" " " Idaho City	30 " " "
" " " Boise City	23 " " "
" " " Lafirande	14 " " "
" " " Union	15 " " "
" " " Baker	17 " " "

Portland, June 4, 1868.

WELLS, FARGO & CO

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STOCK OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, having taken their

FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Idaho and Owyhee. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

☞ Consignments of Goods solicited. Mark Goods "*Care of J. R. F., Umatilla*"

A FULL STOCK OF

Clothing, Groceries and Provisions

MECHANICS', MINERS' AND

BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

IRON AND STEEL,

always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

my4dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

Swift's New Store!

ON THE UPPER UMATILLA,

IS NOW COMPLETED AND IS WELL FILLED WITH

A NEW STOCK OF GOODS.

Go and See Him, Everybody!

ap24dtf

HIRAM SMITH'S

Ophthalmic Panacea!

IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE HEALER that has yet been discovered.

It CURES the most stubborn and hopeless cases of CHRONIC INFLAMMATIONS, GRANULATED LIDS, FILMS, &c., as has been sufficiently demonstrated during the few months in which it has been brought into public notice. The proprietor is so fully convinced of its INFALLIBILITY that he WARRANTS A CURE OR REFUNDS THE MONEY. It can do the eyes no harm, and a trial of it is therefore without injury or expense to the patient if a cure is not effected.

It has cured cases of FIVE, SIX, NINE, FIFTEEN, and even EIGHTEEN YEARS' standing in Harrisburg, Linn county, Oregon, and its vicinity, to which the following persons will bear witness:

E. B MOORE,	NATHANIEL BELL,
A. L. WALLACE,	G. R. WARD,
Mrs. MONTGOMERY,	JOHN M. HOLLOWAY,
W. D. PORTER,	ROBT RAMSEY,

And others in that vicinity.

Persons afflicted with the distressing scourge of diseased eyes are advised to give this remedy a fair trial on the NO CURE, NO PAY and NO INJURY plan.

Prepared by SMITH & ROACH,
Harrisburg, Oregon.

SMITH & DAVIS, Portland, Oregon,
General Agents, to whom all orders should be addressed, and for sale by all Druggists. feb21dawtf

THROUGH BY DAYLIGHT!

J. C. JAMISON'S

STAGE EXPRESS LINE!

CARRYING U S. MAIL, AND WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.

FROM PORTLAND TO

Hillsboro, Centerville, Forest Grove, Chehalem, Lafayette, and McMinnville.

Fare at Reduced Rates.

MAIL STAGE LEAVES AMERICAN EXCHANGE Hotel on Mondays and Thursdays, at 6 A.M. for Hillsboro, Centerville, Forest Grove, Chehalem, Lafayette and McMinnville. Returning, leaves McMinnville on Wednesdays and Saturdays at 6 A. M., Lafayette, 6 A. M. and Forest Grove, 12 M. Fare through, FOUR DOLLARS.

All orders for Goods, accompanied by the cash, promptly attended to, and collections made at any of the above named places.

Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office, at American Exchange Hotel.

L P. W QUIMBY, Agent
ap12 tf for J. C. Jamison.

C. O. D.

AGENTS WANTED TO SELL THE MUCH NEEDED and very valuable

GIANT CEMENT.

Agents will find this a very salable and profitable article. It installs Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, Leather Belting, Picture Frames, &c., &c. We want agents for every city and town on the Pacific Coast. For particulars, terms, &c., address Giant Cement Company, 721 Market street, San Francisco. All goods sent C. O. D.

my3d1m4p

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of Wm H Spencer, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Wm H Spencer, of the city of Portland, Multnomah County, Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 22d day of May, A D 1868, at 10 o'clock A M is assigned for the hearing of the same before said court, when and where creditors of said Bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted, and that the second and third meetings of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held upon the same day at 10 o'clock A M before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said District, at his office at the city of Portland, Oregon R. WILCOX,

Clerk of the U S District Court for Oregon

April 30, 1868 m14d3w

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 18TH day of April, A D 1868, a warrant of Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, against the estate of John Stephens, of Lafayette, in the county of Yamhill, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition. That the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him, or his use or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, said debtor, are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey in Portland aforesaid, before W. Lair Hill, Esq. Register in Bankruptcy for said District, on the 25th day of May, 1868 at 10 o'clock A M.

AL ZIEBER,
ap24 w3t U S Marshal as Messenger.

REFEREE'S SALE.—NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by virtue of an order of the District Court of the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah, made on the 4th day of March, A D 1868 in a suit for partition wherein Thomas Smith is and Annis Smith were plaintiffs, and Anna Kelly and James Terwilliger, her husband, were defendants, the undersigned duly appointed Referee for that purpose in said suit, will sell at public auction at the late of the late Lafayette on Saturday the 16th day of May, 1868, at 1 o'clock A M. at the Court House door in the city of Portland, in said county, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot (1) in Block (2) in Caples Block (24) each in the East Portland, in the city of Portland, state of Oregon, and lot 1 being 50 feet on First street and 100 feet on Jefferson street to said city

J. L. ATKINSON,
JACOB STUTZEL,
DAVID MONASTES,

Portland, April 2, 1868. m5dlaw4w Referees.

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT.—In the bankruptcy. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of E. G. Morris and S. L. Barz, of La Grande in the county of Union, State of Oregon, within said district, who have been adjudged bankrupts upon creditors' petition, by the District Court of the United States for said district.

D W. LICHTENTHALER, Assignee, &c.,
April 2, 1868 ap6dlaw3t

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 18TH day of April, A D 1868, a warrant of Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, against the estate of John Stephens, of Lafayette, in the county of Yamhill, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition. That the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him, or his use or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, said debtor, are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mulkey in Portland aforesaid, before W. Lair Hill, Esq. Register in Bankruptcy for said District, on the 25th day of May, 1868 at 10 o'clock A M.

AL ZIEBER,
ap24 w3t U S Marshal as Messenger.

REFEREE'S SALE.—NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by virtue of an order of the District Court of the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah, made on the 4th day of March, A D 1868 in a suit for partition wherein Thomas Smith is and Annis Smith were plaintiffs, and Anna Kelly and James Terwilliger, her husband, were defendants, the undersigned duly appointed Referee for that purpose in said suit, will sell at public auction at the late of the late Lafayette on Saturday the 16th day of May, 1868, at 1 o'clock A M. at the Court House door in the city of Portland, in said county, the following described real estate, to-wit: Lot (1) in Block (2) in Caples Block (24) each in the East Portland, in the city of Portland, state of Oregon, and lot 1 being 50 feet on First street and 100 feet on Jefferson street to said city

J. L. ATKINSON,
JACOB STUTZEL,
DAVID MONASTES,

Portland, April 2, 1868. m5dlaw4w Referees.

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT. In the bankruptcy. The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of E. G. Morris and S. L. Barz, of La Grande in the county of Union, State of Oregon, within said district, who have been adjudged bankrupts upon creditors' petition, by the District Court of the United States for said district.

D W. LICHTENTHALER, Assignee, &c.,
April 2, 1868 ap6dlaw3t

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

Weekly Oregonian.

FOR 1869.

Nineteenth Volume!

Only $3.00 a Year.

By common consent, the OREGONIAN ranks first among the papers published in the Northwest. It is the oldest paper in the State, and its circulation and influence are greater than that of any other two papers combined. As a journal of enterprise in gathering the latest intelligence, and in giving in each issue a larger amount and greater variety of reading matter it has no competitor. It is thoroughly identified with this city and State and neighboring Territories, where the number of its readers and its influence are constantly increasing.

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OF

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TELEGRAMS FROM

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Subscribers will find on each paper, with their names, the date on which their subscriptions expire, as entered on our books. In renewing, the name of subscriber and post office should be distinctly written.

All papers are discontinued at the end of the time for which they have been paid, the date of which is always printed with the name each week.

☞ REMIT BY MAIL AT OUR RISK, in presence of Postmaster, or pay to the nearest authorized agent

We ask our friends to aid us in extending the circulation of the OREGONIAN in every direction.

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor,
Portland, Oregon.

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Subscriptions to the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by letter, or paid to the following agents:

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H. E. Johnson	Walla Walla

Terms Cash. All papers discontinued at expiration of subscription.

DR. BOERHAAVE'S

CELEBRATED

STOMACH BITTERS,

The Daily Bee Gonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 7, 1869.

CITY.

Money Market.

As Fi[illegible] Legal Tender rated [illegible] ..... 73@73½
New York Gold Quotations 135

FR[illegible]ENISH EXTRA EDITION.—The San Francisco *Chronicle* says: We are informed that Mr. Crosby, an old gentleman seventy-nine years of age, intends to make an overland trip from San Francisco to New York on foot, starting from the Plaza on the 15th of May next. To most men of such an age a walk of three thousand miles would seem an impossibility. But to one like him, who came to this State as a hunter and trapper as early as 1830, and has spent more than a quarter of a century among the Indian tribes of California and Arizona, such a feat is but an ordinary occupation. Though having lived beyond the "three score and ten" years allotted as the life of man, Old Crosby is younger, physically, than most men of forty, and is a splendid specimen of the old stock of American frontiersmen whose exploits furnish the material for song and story. Tall, and straight as a hickory sapling, standing five feet eleven inches in his moccasins; every limb perfect in symmetry; a handsome, full face, bronzed by exposure; with a bright, clear, blue eye, which speaks of benevolence and determination; his hair and beard as white as the snows that crest the Sierra Nevadas, fall and flowing over his breast and shoulders, he forms a picture such as no artist would be loth to study. Such is the man who intends to make the trip overland without using railroads or steamboats. Speaking the language of most of the Indians that dwell on the Plains, he says he needs no horses to supply his wants, as the Indians never neglect those who treat them fairly. Mr. Crosby informs us that in the spring of 1839 he trapped for beaver on the Yuba, near the site of the present city of Marysville. At that time the whole country was full of Indians and game of all descriptions, and California was the finest country in the world for the hunter and trapper. The old gentleman who has arrived within a few days from Arizona—where he has lived for nearly twenty years—thinks California has changed since he last saw it. He will find, before he reaches the end of his journey, that the whole world has [illegible] since he left New York his native city, nearly half a century ago—before steamboats, railroads or telegraphs were known. He will be a living Rip Van Winkle among the New Yorkers, if the makes he trip successfully.

LIVERPOOL SALT FOR PICKLE.—At various times we have [illegible] to strongly recommend to farmers and all others engaged in putting down butter, meats or fish, in pickle, to use only Liverpool salt. It costs a little more than [illegible] Inland and other varieties, but it is the only pure salt we get, and is, therefore, in the end, cheapest. The inferior reputation which attaches to Oregon butter and the meats of most packers, is undoubtedly attributable to the use of inferior salt, purchased simply because it costs a little less per ton. Our justly famous and reliable [illegible] use Liverpool salt, and after thorough trial and [illegible] they could not be induced to use any other. "Ground Alum" would never have been heard of in the San Francisco markets had Mr. Cross pursued the policy of Oregon packers. He understood the policy of packing in the very best way known to the trade, and he has a golden harvest through pursuing that policy. There are a few others who have within a few years [illegible] something of this, and all must learn it if Oregon [illegible] are ever, to have a fair show in the markets of the world. We learn that at some of the salmon fisheries on the Columbia river, the proprietors are this year using only Liverpool salt. Formerly, they used inferior carts, for the reason above stated. Mr. Wadhams, of R. G. Sneath's, yesterday, showed us a package of salmon put up by Mr. R. G. Aldrich, in Liverpool salt of pickle, which is certainly superior in appearance and taste to any we have seen. Mr Wadhams says that Mr Aldrich will hereafter use only Liverpool salt for all packages, [illegible] kits, half barrels or barrels, and he confidently counts upon securing a reputation for his brands which will more than compensate for the additional cost of pickle. Mr. Aldrich has started exactly right, and we shall hope for the good of the State that everybody will follow his example.

MILITARY ORDER.—The following is a copy of an order just issued:

HEADQUARTERS, DEPARTMENT OF THE COLUMBIA,
Portland, Oregon, May 5, 1869.

Special Orders No. 17.—1. Brevet Brigadier General Rufus Saxton, Major and Quartermaster, United States Army, having reported at Headquarters, in compliance with Paragraph 9, Special Orders, No. 49, Current Series, from the Adjutant General's Office, is hereby announced as Chief Quartermaster of this Department.

[illegible] A. G. Forse, 1st Cavalry, Acting Chief Quartermaster, will transfer all the Public Funds, Property, etc., for which he may be accountable as such, to Gen. [illegible].

II. First Lieut. L. Hammond, 23d Infantry, is [illegible] relieved from duty as Depot Ordnance Officer, as Fort Boise, I. T., and will transfer the Ordnance and [illegible] for which he may be accountable, to the Post Quartermaster, Fort Boise.

By Command of Brvt. Maj. Gen. GEORGE CROOK
A. H. NICKERSON,
1st Lieut. 23d U. S. Infty, A. D. C. and A. A. A. Gen.
Official: GEO. WILLIAMS, Aide-de-Camp.

ARRIVAL OF THE GUSSIE TELFAIR.—The steamer *Gussie Telfair* arrived at this city from Victoria, at 2 o'clock yesterday morning.

[illegible]—steamship *Gussie Telfair*, Capt C C Dall, left Victoria May 4th, at 8:30 A. M., passed Cape Flattery at 8 P. M.; crossed Columbia river bar at 9:30 A. M., May 5th; arrived at Astoria at 11:44, and left for Portland at 12:45 P. M., and arrived at 2 A. M., May 6th. The *Gussie Telfair* was four days and seven hours [illegible] the voyage from Portland to Victoria and back—the quickest trip ever made to that port and back.

Passengers—Capt. John H. Couch, U S Inspector, Jno Gates, U S Inspector; William Barnett, U S Inspector, Lyman Gilson, Mrs A Peters, Miss Ella Peters, Richard White, Leon LeCleir, Geo H Morrison, Oliver Duncan, Capt J H D Gray, A Gray, W S Highmey, J H Conklin, Alfred Burton, Thomas Prior, P M Smith.

WASTED.—During the month of April, the *Herald* allowed claims for printing amounting to over one [illegible] and eighty dollars, of which at least one [illegible] and twenty dollars was a needless waste of the city's money. Sixty dollars would have amply paid for all the useful advertising. The overplus was for such [illegible] as was never ordered till the Council became [illegible] and was in the first instance given to the [illegible] not [illegible] there was even the shadow of an excuse for it, but simply to help that concern out of its impecuniosity. Whoever will take the trouble to examine [illegible] will be satisfied that two-thirds of the money paid for city printing is wasted.

PUGET SOUND.—Scarcely a day passes during which we do not meet with parties on their way to Puget Sound for the purpose of securing, at an early day, "terminus [illegible]." Everybody seems really to have terminus on the brain. Two families from Washington county left here yesterday morning, seeking the terminus. As there is only about 1,200 miles of coast on Puget Sound, the [illegible] hunters will have no difficulty in locating just where the terminus can't well dodge them. We shall, however, look for many of them back here long before any railroad shall terminate on Puget Sound.

ODD FELLOWS' HALL.—The *Commercial* says: "The [illegible] for the iron work on the contemplated brick hall to be shortly erected by the Odd Fellows' Association of this city, has been awarded to the Willamette Iron Works. The excavation has been let to Mr. Perry Baker. The brick work will be performed by workmen hired by the day, and will be under the superintendence of Mr. J. M. Caywood. As soon as the incumbent building has been removed, the excavation will be commenced, so that by the first of June workmen can commence laying the brick."

RUNAWAYS.—A span of young horses about to be hitched to a wagon, got away from a man yesterday and careered gaily up Fourth street till they disappeared in a glory of dust and distance. Another span of horses attached to a wagon [illegible] with lumber went up Front street last evening at a rate of speed greater than seemed to be pleasing to the driver, who only had one rein with which to manage them, the other having broken at the outset of the [illegible]. They were eventually brought to at the foot of Alder street, with but little harm done.

A TELEGRAPH MAP.—Jo. Bachtel has just turned out a very handsome piece of work in the way of photograph[illegible] a map, of which the original was drawn by J B Upton, of the firm of Stitzel & Upton. The picture reduces the size of the map from four by five and a half feet to twelve by fifteen inches; yet every letter and line is perfect and as distinct as in the larger original. It shows Portland and several miles of surrounding country, with the names of streets, owners of lots and farms, etc.

OUR NEW INDIAN SUPERINTENDENT.—Mr. Meacham, the new Superintendent of Indian Affairs for Oregon, arrived in this city yesterday, having stopped but two or three days at home. He seems to have stood the wear and tear of his eastern trip remarkably well. He will go to Siletz in another day or two and will assume the duties of his office next week.

PROF. CARDINELL'S PARTY.—The dancing community should remember Prof Cardinell's party, to be given next Thursday evening. During the evening a number of his pupils will perform several new quadrilles taught by Mr. Cardinell—very ingenious and beautiful dances. A [illegible] time generally may be counted upon.

THE WHAT CHEER HOUSE.—The partnership between Messrs. Lyon & O'Connor, proprietors of the What Cheer House, has been dissolved, and Mr. Lyon continues in the business. He has been a long time in the house, and will, no doubt, conduct it hereafter in the same [illegible] satisfactory manner as heretofore.

DITCHES STRUCK AGAIN.—The plastering and painting at the Hall street M E. Church, of South Portland, having been completed, the usual services will be held there next Sunday. Sunday School will begin at 9 o'clock A. M. Preaching at 3½ o'clock P. M.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, JUDGE.—In this court yesterday the case of the United States vs E. Fox & Bros. was brought up on a motion for a new trial. The motion was argued and submitted, when the Court adjourned till ten o'clock this morning.

[illegible]ce's Court.—There were two cases of drunk and disorderly, one case of carrying concealed weapon and one case of petit larceny. In all the cases, defendants were fined or sent to jail.

PRODUCE SHIPMENTS.—The vessels now in port will carry away about eighteen hundred tons produce, of which nearly fifteen hundred tons are now on board.

ICE CREAM FESTIVAL.—The M. E. Church Aid Society will hold an ice cream festival this evening, May 7th. The public are cordially invited.

TO THE STATES.—We learn that Mr Stephen Coffin intends to start next Monday on a trip to the Eastern States, overland.

TO SAIL.—The *Wright* will sail for Victoria this afternoon. The *Oriflamme* will sail for San Francisco to-morrow morning.

FAVORS.—We are indebted to Purser Goodhue of the *Telfair* for files of late Victoria papers.

THE PICNIC.

The picnic of the Portland Sunday School will take place to-morrow. Notice has been given in a card that the time that it would take place on Saturday of next week. It was at first the intention to have it at that time, but the day was afterwards changed to accommodate some of the parties. The children intending to participate must be on the wharf at the foot of Morrison street promptly by half past seven to-morrow morning.

CHANGES IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.—The High School having already grown so large as to require the services of an assistant to Prof. Johnson, Miss Tower, late of the Harrison Street School, has been transferred to the High School. Miss Montgomery succeeds to the place vacated by Miss Tower, and Mrs. Coombs takes the place of Miss Montgomery. There are over fifty students now in attendance.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.—In this Court, yesterday, the case of Catlin vs. Currier was set for trial next Monday.

COMMISSIONERS' COURT.—The Commissioners Court for Multnomah county will meet this afternoon at 1 o'clock.

PERSONAL.—J. W. Johnson, of the McMinnville *Courier*, gave us a call Wednesday evening.

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH

SAN FRANCISCO, May 6.—The Hale & Norcross mining company, yesterday afternoon, declared a dividend of $6 per share, or $12 per foot, amounting to $45,000, payable on Monday next.

Mining shares market weak this morning.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 5.—Charles Blank was arrested yesterday on a charge of grand larceny, preferred by a man named Smith, who accuses Blank of robbing him of a watch and chain during a difficulty with him in a beer cellar on Kearney street.

Frank Thompson was examined yesterday in the Police Court on a charge of grand larceny of diamonds, watches and other valuables. He was held to answer before the County Court, bail fixed at one thousand dollars.

The challenge sent by eleven members of the California Cricket Club to eleven Californians, contestants in the recent cricket match, has been accepted and the game will be played next Saturday at noon.

To-day a heavy blast was let off on Second street, between Folsom and Harrison, which threw rocks and clods over the vicinity within a radius of five hundred feet. Two or three building were much damaged. Capt. Borber's house, on Folsom street, a block distant, had a large hole knocked through the roof. Fortunately no one was injured.

In the 4th District Court to-day, in the case of J. C. Stinkey vs. F. Lutz, the Court gave judgment in favor of the plaintiff for six hundred dollars.

W. J. Clayton was granted a decree of divorce to-day by the Twelfth District Court from Clara F. Clayton.

To-day the Court gave judgment in the case of Matthew Crooks vs. James Tobin, for the plaintiff for $125,976.

In the 15th District Court to-day, in the case of A. Archibald vs. the Pacific Mail Steamship Co. a verdict was rendered in favor of the plaintiff for seventy five dollars.

Charles Else, a German, committed suicide at his residence on Quincy street this morning, by hanging himself with a silk scarf. When found his feet were hanging on the floor, a deep wound in his arm, and a quantity of blood in a basin showed an attempt at self destruction had been made by opening a vein. He was an old resident and the loss of $15,000 worth of land in this city, taken from him by a decree of the court, was the cause of his temporary aberation of mind.

The will of James Hepburn has been admitted to probate and letters of Administration issued to William Lane Booker, the British Consul. The estate is valued at $50,000.

San Francisco Markets.

Flour—sales of 3,000 bbl's extra and superfine, mostly for local trade, current rates.

Wheat—sales include $10,000 sks inferior to choice, in sundry lots $1 22½@1 50.

Barley—1,000 sks feed, $1 40@1 45; 500 sks brewing $1 50@1 55.

Oats—1,000 sks California, 1 40, 200 sks do. $1 42½, range of market, $1 40@1 70. Oregon, $1 70@1 80.

New York and Liverpool Markets.

Gold—136.
5 20's of 1862, 115½, 5 20's of 1867, 116½
Wheat—unchanged,
Flour—unchanged.
Liverpool wheat, 9s 3d

Shipping

Arrived, May 4th—Ship *Radiant*, 134 days from Boston, with mdse to Williams, Blanchard & Co.; ship *Valparaiso*, 116 days from New York; ship *Fremont*, 134 days from New York.

Arrived, May 5th—Schooner *Lucien Sampson*, 6 days from Yaquina; bark *Almaton*, from Portland.

Sailed, May 5th—Steamer *Pelican*, Umpqua, ship *Coquimbo*, Port Madison, ship *Helois*, Port Orchard; ship *David Hoadley*, Teekalet.

Stockton Dispatch.

STOCKTON, May 6.—This morning the Common Council re counted the votes cast at the last municipal election for Wm. Dennis, Republican, and Edward Moyre, Democrat, candidates for Alderman in the First Ward, which were at the time announced as a tie. It was found that a mistake occurred in the previous count, and Mr. Moore was declared entitled to the seat.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

LONDON, May 5.—In the House of Commons this evening Sullivan, on moving leave to bring in a bill to disable the present Mayor of the city of Cork from acting as Magistrate, proceeded to give his reasons for it. He gave the history of the disgraceful conduct of the Mayor up to its culmination in the inflammatory language used at the dinner given in Cork to Warren and Costello, and said, after much consideration the Government had come to the conclusion that the present step was advisable. Several members deprecated the course of the Government, as constitutional power in ordinary action at law was open for a remedy. Sir John Gray, member for Kilkenny, and Maguire, member for Cork, urged giving the Mayor a full opportunity for meeting the charges made against him. They complained that the action of the Government leaned only on newspaper reports.

Disraeli deprecated as imprudent the release of the Fenian prisoners. If action for seditious language had been taken earlier, the present step would not be necessary. He would oppose the introduction of the bill, but he urged the House to consider well the step proposed and the constitutional question involved.

Fortescue, Secretary for Ireland, assured the House that every facility would be given the Mayor and his friends to reply. The government would take care not to give any ground for complaints of injustice in the management of Irish affairs, and intimated that he intended to propose to appoint a Commissioner to investigate the conduct of the police in the late disturbance at Londonderry. After further remarks from Gladstone, Gathorn and Hardy in support of the measure, leave to introduce the bill was granted and it was read a first time and ordered that a copy of the bill and notice before the third reading be served on the Mayor of Cork.

In the House of Commons, Sullivan moved for leave to bring in a bill to disable the Mayor of Cork from acting as a magistrate. After considerable debate, leave to introduce the bill was granted.

The Chester cup was won by Garter, carrying 124 pounds, by four lengths, from St. Mengo carrying 88 pounds.

The *Times* has another article on the *Alabama* treaty saying the question on law, but feeling, remains. It cannot be shown that Great Britain can be held answerable for any infraction of law or excess over the ordinary practice of both countries.

Thomas Lefray, late Chief Justice of Ireland, died yesterday, aged 93 years.

MADRID, May 5.—The Spanish journals maintain that the capture of the brig *Mary Lowell* was a legal act, and deny that the British Government, at the instance of the United States, has made demand on Spain for restitution of the vessel.

Enlustriand, Olozaga and their friends demand the establishment of a Directory. It is believed that Prim is not unfavorable to the scheme.

FLORENCE, May 5.—The Ministers have tendered their resignations.

Menabrea is engaged in forming a new Cabinet.

BERLIN, May 5.—The North German Parliament passed a resolution in favor of providing for the payment of deputies. The resolution was strongly opposed by the Federal Council.

NEVADA.

VIRGINIA CITY, May 6.—The Belcher Co. have levied an assessment of $5 per share.

The Alpha Co. have excellent indications in their 900 foot level, 100 feet north of the incline.

A silver spike, nine inches in length and weighing ten to twelve ounces, has been forged in this city and forwarded to the front, to be driven into the last rail of the great overland railroad. While it was being forged, over one hundred persons took a lick at it with the sledge.

Liberty Engine Company, of Gold Hill, and Washoe Company, of Virginia, with their machines leave for Sacramento to-morrow to join the railroad celebration. It is the intention of our citizens to make all the noise they can over the glorious event of the completion of the great highway to the old folks at home.

Yesterday afternoon, a four year old son of P. Gross, at Silver City, had an arm literally chawed up by a bear. It is feared he will lose the limb.

A heavy shower of rain and hail, accompanied by thunder and lightning, visited us this afternoon.

FROM THE NORTH

VICTORIA, May 6.—On Monday evening last a young man named Alexander G. Gilkison, an accountant in the Bank of British North America, was arrested on a charge of embezzlement to the amount of about $2,400 from that institution. It appears that he has been stealing the money of the bank during the past six months and evaded detection by inserting half dollars and abstracting twenty dollar pieces from the piles of gold to make them all of the same height. The defalcation was only discovered by Gilkison's voluntary confession. A great deal of sympathy is expressed for the prisoner, who was much respected in the community. He has been committed for trial. Bail is fixed at six thousand dollars.

The doctrine of woman's equality is not so new as many people suppose. A writer in the *Watchman and Reflector* says that, soon after the American revolution, the sister of Richard Henry Lee, of Virginia, then a wid w, possessed of large landed interests in Richmond wrote a letter, still preserved, in which, with the skill of an advocate, she asked what became of the doctrine on which the colonies had contended for in declaring, "No taxation without representation," if women paying large taxes had no representation, while a boardless boy, because he was a male and twenty-one, had a controlling vote in governmental affairs.

PEOPLE SHAKE not with fear as to the future of Portland, but with the ague, which can be cured in no time and no picture of the chills or dumb ague or its kindred ills, by using our celebrated and sure *South Carolina Ague Cure*. It is sold at the reasonable price of $1 00 per bottle. Call at "The Oregon Dispensary" for your Spring Medicines, for they are all pure, fresh and cheap and will be vouched for by the most eminent of the Medical Faculty in the city. Everybody patronizes the "Oregon Dispensary." In consequence of the above fact, and it requires five assistants to attend to the wants of our patrons. Lorjen & Hallenberg, 73 First street, Portland.

Attention, Washington Guard!—You are requested to attend your regular monthly meeting punctually at 8 o'clock P M, THIS DAY.

By order of the Captain
S V FULLER, O S

NIGHT SCHOOL.—Mr Fitzgerald has opened a Night School in the schoolhouse (up stairs) near the Catholic Church. For Terms—See the Teacher.

Union Republican Meetings.

HON S GARFIELDE, Union Republican nominee for Congress, will address the people of the several counties of Washington Territory at the following times and places:

Unity, P. O., Saturday, May 8th, at 1 P M.
Oysterville, Monday, May 10th, at 1 P M.
Bruceport, Tuesday, May 11th, at 1 P M.

Opposing candidates are invited to attend.
ap22law1mill

DR. J. H. HATCH,
(Late Hatch & Hatch,)
DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.
Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.
NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.
OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.
n19dawtf

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,
Office, No. 64 Front Street,
Adjoining the Telegraph Office.....Portland, Oregon.
Special Collector of Claims,
Bonds, Promissory Notes, Book Accounts, and all other Claims, will be made a Specialty, and promptly Collected.
REAL ESTATE DEALER.
ap13dawtf

TEETH EXTRACTED
By Dr. Richardson's Apparatus, Lately Improved by Dr. Koehler, with Ether Spray.
WILLIAM KOEHLER,
DENTIST.

OFFICE—Southwest corner Front and Yamhill streets, opposite E J Northrup & Co's Hardware Store.

I am now making, amongst other numerous styles of ARTIFICIAL TEETH, the improved Vulcanite Plates of Dr G W Cool's Patent, patented Dec. 3d, 1867, the improvement of which consists in lining the entire concave surface with fine gold—it not only makes the plate double as strong but cleanlier than the common Vulcanite Plate. It also can by it be made considerably thinner and lighter, whereas the price is but little above that for common Plates. Call and see specimens.

N B—Dentists wishing to secure the office right for Dr G W Cool's Improved Vulcanite Plates, can have it made out to them by applying to the office.

N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First-Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the office.

Dental Consultations Free of Charge to all.

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.
DENTAL ROOMS,
No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon.
The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Prices. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth.
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HOMESTEAD LOTS FOR SALE.
PERFECT TITLES—LIBERAL TERMS.
Apply to DR. R. GLISAN,
mar31d1m Cor. Stark and Third streets.

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!
Cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back and Paralysis. PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL cures Stiff Joints, Swellings, Sprains, Bruises, Gout and Chilblains. Pratt's Abolition Oil cures Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Diptheria, Colic, Cramps and all internal and external Aches and Pains. Circulars with full directions accompany each bottle. Price 50 cents and $1. For sale by all Druggists.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE!
Purifies the blood. Heals old Sores; eradicates Boils, Blotches, Pustules, Pimples, and all eruptions arising from *Impure Blood*. PRATT'S NEW LIFE invigorates the Liver, cures Fever and Ague, Bilious Fever, and Dumb Ague. Persons suffering from the effects of overdose of Quinine and Mercury will find Pratt's New Life invaluable. It regulates the bowels, strengthens the stomach and cures Constipation, Piles and Dyspepsia. Price $1 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists.
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L. M. PARRISH, Notary Public. J. L. ATKINSON.
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING AGENTS,
No. 110 Front Street, Portland.
HAVE THE FOLLOWING DESCRIBED AND other Property

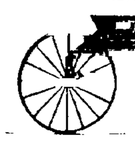
FOR SALE.
McMillen's Addition to East Portland—Lot 5 in Block 13, and Lot 2 in Block 16.
TWO MILES from East Portland Ferry, we have for sale a farm of 160 acres with orchard of 1,200 first rate bearing Fruit Trees at $20 per acre.
ALSO—At a bargain, 6 Lots in Block 198.
FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN—The Patton House and Lot 2 in Block 6 on Front street, between Salmon and Main streets.
TITLES all perfected in Carruthers' Addition—
Lots 1 in Blocks C, J, 4 and 9.
COUCH'S ADDITION—Lots in Blocks 59, 95, 98, 103 and 104.
LOT 6 in Block 104.
EAST PORTLAND—Seven lots in Block 261.
Lot 4 in Block 157 in Couch's addition.
Block P, between Eleventh and Twelfth and Clay and Market.
Lot 4 Block 227, corner Park and Mill.
Lots 7 and 8 on Corner of Clay and Second streets.
Lot 4 on Corner of Harrison and Front streets.
Lot 6 on First, bet Harrison and Hall streets.
FARM OF 212 ACRES, 9 miles west of Portland—$2,000.
Lot 7 in Block 145, with two Dwelling Houses.
Two Houses and Lot 3 in Block 164.
LOTS 5, 6, 7 and 8 in Block 258.
HOUSE AND LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 120 East Portland.
HOUSE AND LOTS 7 and 8 in Block 208.

TO LEASE.
FOR A TERM OF YEARS, Lots 2, 3, 6 and 7 in Block 69, Couch's addition.
PERSONS WISHING TO PURCHASE will do well to give them a call as they take pleasure in showing property to those who may wish to buy.
Apply to
PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
110 Front Street, Portland.

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
H. W. CORBETT & CO.
jy6

NEW STORE! NEW STORE!!
NEW STORE!
LEATHER AND SHOE FINDING STORE!
ZAHNISER & WALLACE,
136 Front Street,
HAVE JUST OPENED AT THE ABOVE NAMED place with a large and complete stock of all kinds of
LEATHER AND FINDINGS!
From San Francisco and Eastern Markets—together with their own manufactured goods, which they offer to the public at low prices.
Our stock consists in part of
Santa Cruz and Oregon SOLE LEATHER
French and American CALF, KIP and TRIMMINGS;
HARNESS BRIDLE, SKIRTING, ALUM, and LACE LEATHERS
French CALF BOOT LEGS, FRONTS and BACKS;
SHOE MAKERS' KIT complete
SHOE MAKERS' MACHINES
IRON, ZINC, and COPPER NAILS,
RUSSET SHEEP SKINS,
PEGS, etc., etc.
Tanners' and Curriers' Tools.
STRETCHED BELTING
Constantly on hand or furnished to order.
CASH PAID FOR DRY OR GREEN HIDES.
PROPRIETORS OF THE PORTLAND TANNERY.
Orders from the country respectfully solicited.
mar21 dawtf

REDWOOD LUMBER!!!
Surface 1, 1 1-4, 1 1-2, and 2 inches.
do. tongue and grooved, 1 inch.
Beveled Siding,
All of Superior Quality. For sale by
QUACKENBUSH & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND



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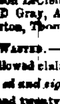
Hardwood Lumber,
HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES, HICKORY AXLES,
In fact, ALL KINDS of
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIAL.
No. 26 FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ap20d1m3p

OREGON SEED AND PRODUCE STORE
C. D. FOLGER,
113 FIRST STREET,
Opposite Western Hotel, PORTLAND, OREGON,
DEALER IN
FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS,
GROCERIES, PRODUCE,
ETC., ETC.
CLEAN TIMOTHY AND CLOVER SEED, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
A FINE ASSORTMENT OF FIELD PEAS, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
FRESH SEEDS, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
BACON, HAM, SIDES, EGGS, IN LOTS TO SUIT, at the Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
TO FAMILIES—CHOICE BUTTER, VEGETABLES, and Fresh Groceries. You can save money by buying at the Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
Goods delivered FREE of CHARGE at
THE OREGON SEED AND PRODUCE STORE,
ap26 Opposite the Western Hotel. dtf

G. C. RIDER,
COR. FIRST AND SALMON STS.,



Opposite Burgren & Shindler's.
Portland, Oregon.
Manufacturer of
Spring, Hair, Feather, Wool, Moss, AND PULU BEDS!
AND DEALER IN
BLANKETS, BED SPREADS, COUNTERPANES, COMFORTERS, SHEETS, PILLOW-CASES, AND ALL KINDS OF BEDDING MATERIALS.
Oregon-made Furniture constantly kept on hand. Furniture Repaired, Cleaned and Varnished.
dec 8 tf

MUSIC LESSONS.

PROF. JAMES GANS,
HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED IN THIS City has opened Music Rooms at the
Corner of Third and Salmon Sts.,
Where he will give lessons on Piano, or in Vocal Music to all who desire a thorough education therein.
m13d3ptf

OSCAR KILBORN,
AUCTIONEER.
WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING OF REAL ESTATE, STOCKS, MERCHANDISE, FURNITURE, &c., AT AUCTION.
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O. S. SAVAGE,
Practical Painter.
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, VARNISHES,
TURPENTINE, COLORS, PUTTY, GLUE,
Gold Leaf, Brushes,
Etc., Etc.,
No. 88 FRONT STREET.
Second door from corner of Washington,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
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Removal.
I. ROSENFELD & CO.
Have REMOVED to
Ladd & Tilton's Old Banking House,
COR. FRONT & STARK STS.
m14tf

MILK! MILK!!
FURNISHED MORNING AND EVENING AT 6 1-4 cents per Quart,
BY THE
PORTLAND DAIRY.
Stop the cart when the bell rings.
no1tf J. H. RATHBUN.

Law Firm.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ASSOCIATED themselves together will practice Law in the several Courts of this State under the firm name of KELLY & REED.
OFFICE On the corner of Stark and Front streets, Portland, entrance on Stark street.
JAMES K. KELLY,
Portland, April 2, 1869. J. H. REED.
ap22tf

To Let.
A FURNISHED HOUSE,—HAVING A COOKING Range, Bath and other conveniences, with an Orchard—situated corner of Ninth and Morrison streets.
Also, a house in the rear of the city in a healthy location, with an orchard and grounds.
Either will be let on reasonable terms. Apply to
my4dtf C. M. CARTER.

BLAKE'S PATENT
Steam Pumps.
W. O. M. Berry & Co., 114 California St., San Francisco.
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HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
(Successors to Jacob Underhill & Co. and E. A. Hawley & Co.)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
IRON and STEEL,
HARDWARE,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
AND
FARM MACHINERY.
We would call the attention of the Trade, and of the Farmers in our stock, which is full and complete and offered extremely low.
jan7 HAWLEY, DODD & CO.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE.
Have now in store New Styles and Superior Quality of
PARLOR AND BEDROOM SUITES;
SUPERIOR
DINING-ROOM FURNITURE.
WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT AS REGARDS Prices, Quality of Goods and extent of Variety, none need look farther to satisfy their wants in our line. The public are respectfully invited to examine our stock—Corner Salmon and First, Portland.
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L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
105 FRONT ST., PORTLAND,
Always keep on hand
A FINE STOCK OF DIAMONDS!
WALTHAM
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
GOLD GUARD VEST CHAINS, LATEST STYLES OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH JEWELRY.
ALSO, A LARGE STOCK OF
SILVER WARE
mostly the Gorham Manufacturing Company's,
AND A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
FRENCH CLOCKS, IN MARBLE AND BRONZE
AGENT FOR
BOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;
AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S, and
E. HOWARD & CO.'S CELEBRATED AMERICAN WATCHES.
The above stock will be sold at very low figures. Call and examine, and you will be sure to buy.

Genuine Pebble Spectacles,
OF ALL KINDS, for sale by
L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
ap2dtf 105 Front street, Portland.

REMOVED.

OFFICE OF THE PHOENIX INSURANCE Company, removed to
No. 2 Holmes' Building, FIRST ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
O. B. GIBSON, Agent.

NORTHWESTERN LIFE INS. CO.,
O. B. GIBSON,
Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
OFFICE—No. 2 Holmes' Building, First Street,
ap15 PORTLAND, OREGON. dlm

AN OREGON BOOK!
JUST PUBLISHED,
JOAQUIN,
ET AL.
BY CINCINNATUS H. MILLER.
1 vol., 16 mo., 112 pp. Handsomely bound in Cloth. Price $1 50.
What the Press Say of It:
"Nothing is hazarded in pronouncing this one of the handsomest things in American Poetry."—OREGONIAN.
"We consider these as among the best Poems, taken altogether, ever published in Oregon."—*Herald*.
THIS VOLUME IN THE BRAIN-WORK OF THE pioneer poet of the North-west, and should find a hearty welcome in every household throughout Oregon, Washington, and Idaho. It is also a most fitting souvenir to forward to friends in the Atlantic States.
Copies mailed free to any portion of the Union on receipt of price.
S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,
ap19d1maw6t Portland, Oregon.

Cumberland Coal,
EX "BARK OSMYN."
SEVENTY CASKS
CUMBERLAND COAL!
AT $25,00 PER TON
FOR SALE BY
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.
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GEO. H. HIMES. W. A. DALY.
HIMES & DALY,
Successors to Carter & Himes
BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS,
No. 87 FIRST ST., up stairs,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
RULING and BOOK-BINDING done to order.
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Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
FROM CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS. For sale to the Trade at LESS THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,
no5 No. 2 Washington street.

Notice
IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE WILL BE A meeting of the Stockholders of the Tualatin River Transportation and Manufacturing Company at Portland, May 8, 1869, for the purpose of electing five Directors and adopting a Constitution and By Laws, and transacting such other business as may be necessary for completing and fully organizing said Company.
ap9tf1m JAMES M. MOORE, Sec'y.

SAM. A. MORELAND,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Office—Up Stairs, No. 100 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
j26 dtf

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

This space was sold to C C HASTINGS & CO. (Successors to HERZOG, HASTINGS & Co.), the fashionable Clothiers of San Francisco; but owing to the press of business, caused by the great inducements offered to buyers, they have no time to write advertisements at present.
ap9d1m3p

S. FROHMAN HAVING PURCHASED THE interest of H. Wasserman, in the firm of Emil, Lowenstein & Co. becomes a full partner therein from its date. EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.
Portland, April 26, 1869.

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
FURNITURE, BEDDING,
Carpets, Wall-Paper,
ETC., ETC.,
INFORM THEIR CUSTOMERS AS WELL AS THE public in general that they will sell their large stock of
FURNITURE AND CARPETS
AT
GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!
In order to make room for the immense Stock of
New Goods,
Now on their way from the East, and respectfully solicit inspection.
EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.
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WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,
Importers and Dealers in
Leather and Shoe FINDINGS.
WE HAVE IN STORE A LARGE AND WELL selected Stock of
LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS,
OF OUR OWN IMPORTING,
which we offer at Lower Prices than any other House in the city. Orders solicited and carefully filled.
Highest Market Price Paid for Hides.
No 141 FRONT STREET,—UP STAIRS.
ap3d2ptf WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE.

Removal.
M. MOSKOWITZ
HAS REMOVED HIS NEW AND EXTENSIVE stock of
DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING!
—TO—
Harkers' Brick Store, 125 Front St.,
Opposite the What Cheer House,
where he will be happy to see all of his old customers and the public generally.
N B—Highest Market Price paid for HIDES and FURS of all kinds.
ap6dtf

CARRIAGES AND BUGGIES!
A NUMBER OF
OPEN AND TOP

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 7, 1869.

Opinion of the Supreme Court

The *Herald* announces that the Supreme Court has rendered an opinion which "contains the whole machinery of reconstruction on the part of the Federal Government as a grant usurpation." Here is a discovery, certainly. That paper unfortunately prints extracts from the decision which do not sustain its statement. The Court in the case cited did not pass upon the constitutionality of the reconstruction laws as a direct question. The Albany (N. Y.) *Journal* reviews the opinion and shows that had this question been directly considered, the line of argument is such as to leave no doubt what the decision would be. It is held by the Court that Texas had no right to secede; that by the act which made her a member of the Union the relation is indissoluble, except with the consent of all the States. A comparison between the Colonial Confederation and the "more perfect Union" which succeeded it, shows that this position is impregnable and unanswerable. If all the inhabitants of Texas entertained and expressed a desire to secede, they could not do so, otherwise than by successful revolution; which, as Burke said, "is a tight inherent to dissatisfied human nature, since the beginning of time." Here is a refutation by the highest judicial authority, of President Johnson's heresy, that the Federal Government has no power by the Constitution to coerce any State to remain a member of the Union. That the secession acts were revolutionary and invalid, is what the Republican party has all along maintained, and what a loyal people fought four years to establish. All acts done in contravention of national authority were, of course, void; but by these acts there was a suspension of political relationships. The loyal or legitimate civil government in Texas ceased to exist. Its machinery was handed over to a treasonable conspiracy, which created a new class of officers and duties. When our Federal agents again assumed possession, these likewise were overthrown. As a consequence, the State was left without any organization whatever, and the necessity thus arose for securing to it a "republican form of government."

By whom was this to be done? The President arrogated this whole power to himself. Congress took issue with him and the people sustained Congress. The Supreme Court does not leave any room for doubt that it regards the popular view of this question the legal and constitutional view. It holds, as was held in the case of the Dorr rebellion, that when the functions of a State become deranged, the duty of restoring "a Republican form of Government," devolves upon Congress. The powers of the President are provisional, and any arrangement made by him must therefore be temporary, and incomplete until confirmed by the Federal Legislature. This is all that Congress has insisted upon. The Court and the people stand in accord thus far.

All the preliminary points are thus passed upon. The State could not secede. By the treasonable acts of citizens, the civil Government became suspended. This warranted the interposition of National authority. It was not the prerogative of the President to say on what grounds the ordinary political status should be resumed. Congress alone could do that. It only remains to be said, therefore, that the methods by which Congress attempted to bring about reconstruction, are in conformity with the Constitution. Had the case admitted an opinion upon the point, there is every reason to believe that it would have been affirmative. Otherwise, the Court would not have given its sanction to the existing loyal rule in Texas, which it does unqualifiedly.

What now, says the Albany *Journal*, shall be said of the Democratic declaration that the reconstruction acts are unconstitutional, revolutionary and void? That party first attempted to cheat the Republic of its victory, by suborning a corrupt and ambitious Executive. It failed, not because he was unwilling to do any amount of dirty work, but because his capacity was not equal to its desires. Then it attempted to secure a majority of Congress upon its basis of compromise; but obtained finally less than one-third of either House. Baffled here, it appealed to the country in a general election, and asked endorsement of its doctrine, invalidating all the legislation looking to reconstruction, and the people repudiated it with an emphasis most decided and unmistakable. As a last expedient, it sought the intervention of the Supreme Court. Here was the "bulwark and the citadel of Constitutional liberty." Here were master minds, viewing the question from stand-points of reason and law, unswayed by political prejudice and passion. Now, the Court has spoken, and its voice, too, is upon the side of universal justice and order regulated by law. Beaten in the trial of arms, beaten in the Executive, beaten in the Courts, beaten in an appeal to the very State for whose rights it professes to contend, this degraded and dishonored party has nothing left to battle for. It should be ready to acknowledge its defeat now, and admit that treason is without warrant in the Federal Constitution.

Insane.

The New York *Post* holds that there can be little doubt in the mind of any one who wades through the speech recently delivered by Andrew Johnson, at Knoxville, that the unfortunate man is really insane. Certainly the whole speech is that of a man out of his senses. It is incoherent, full of repetitions, and full, too, of that singular fancy which madmen frequently have, that they are the victims of some one's vindictive persecutions.

For instance, he repeated over and over again, that he has "run the round," that he has "held all the offices from Alderman up," that he has "filled all the offices in the Government that one might aspire to," that he has "filled all the offices from the highest to the lowest," and so on. Then he is full of sneers at the people whose "path is paved with human craniums;" he boasts of his pardon of counterfeiters and whisky thieves, saying that he has "liberated the captives," and then he begins again that old tale of his having held "all the offices, State and Federal, from the highest to the lowest."

Though it may be doubted whether he is more insane than he has been for several years, it is certain that if he has any friends, they should either put him in an insane asylum or under the care of physicians at home. It is a pity to see an old man, even one whom nobody respects, make a spectacle of himself and become a laughing stock for street boys.

It has been hinted that the Quaker proclivities of the President's Indian policy were suggested by Gen. McClellan, whose profound aspect for Quaker expedients to keep the peace was uniformly displayed on the Virginian Peninsula.

Small Notes.

The rage about the ramie plant continues in California. The papers are urging its cultivation as a substitute for cotton and think it will succeed.

Senator Pomeroy of Kansas proposes an experimental trial of female suffrage in Utah, and has accepted the Mormon invitation to deliver an address in its favor, at the Salt Lake Tabernacle, in July.

There are Democrats who must continue to exhibit their assassination instincts. The organ at Boise City is so shameless as to say "We glory that there still lives another Wilkes Booth, and Grant may go to the Theatre."

We have advices from Walla Walla which state that the prospects look flattering there for Garfielde. He will receive the entire Republican vote. The *Union* says the usual Democratic majority will be largely decreased.

All the Democratic papers have been urging that participation in the rebellion should not disqualify a man from holding office. But when an ex-rebel, like Longstreet, gets an appointment they object indignantly. It is evident that the Democracy can't be pleased.

The Victoria *Colonist*, in speaking of the condition of that colony "sincerely trusts that the days for trifling are past; that our citizens have arrived at that point where no difference of opinion exists. A change not only in the system, but in the Government is absolutely necessary."

The Government of British Columbia is adopting a scheme to bring out to the colony a "cargo" of women. The whole expense of bringing each woman from England is estimated at $175, of which the Colonial Government pays $75 and the applicant the remainder. The Victorians will soon find that this won't pay.

A few years ago Connecticut gave ten thousand majority *against* equal suffrage; in the late election a decisive triumph was won *for* the same principle. The world moves. In fact there is nothing more likely than that the men of this generation will yet live to wonder that they ever made such a fuss about "the nigger."

The editor of the *Herald*, who has always opposed the policy of internal improvements by the General Government, is now grumbling incessantly because President Grant, owing to the present condition of national finances, opposes further railroad subsidies. This may be consistency in a Democratic point of view, but others would call it self-stultification.

The *Herald* rails against the Federal Government, calls it "an engine of oppression" and "predicts that the day is not far distant when the feasibility and necessity of shaking off the incubus will become a live question in American politics." It is no new thing for Democrats to talk about "shaking off this incubus." The South Carolina Democracy tried it in 1861, and the Democracy of many Northern States have frequently threatened to try it; but the result of their many efforts can hardly be called a success.

In connection with our vast mineral resources, our greatest need is that kind of knowledge that will enable us to work them with the greatest profit, and for the want of this many mines are abandoned which in Europe would be worked with success. Many of the leading mines in California and Nevada ship the best of their ores to Swansea, Wales, for treatment. Some shipments have been made to Freiberg, Germany, where the celebrated Hartz Mountain mines exist, and where metallurgical chemistry is taught and practiced to perhaps a greater extent than elsewhere in the world.

There are reports that the Cuban insurgents are receiving aid from the United States. The provisions of the neutrality act, passed by Congress in 1818, are very stringent and altogether ample, if enforced, to maintain the honorable obligations of this Government to foreign nations. If the preparation of these expeditions continues an Executive proclamation may be looked for, warning all persons concerned of the penalties to which they may expose themselves, and pledging the Government to arrest any attempted invasion of the Colonial rights of a friendly power.

OREGON

The spring crops in Southern Oregon look unusually well and promise a large harvest.

A band of about 2,000 sheep was started from Jacksonville a short time ago for Mendocino county, California.

From the Yamhill *Courier* we learn that the saw mills in the vicinity of McMinnville are unable to supply the demand for lumber.

The *Sentinel* reports that Messrs. Tice and Crane left Jacksonville last week for Goose Lake with a drove of about 600 hogs. They expect to have them in fine condition for the Nevada market.

The following bill was introduced in the Senate by Judge Williams in March. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the act of Congress entitled, "An act to authorize the Secretary of War to settle and adjust the expenses of the Rogue river Indian war," approved the seventeenth of July, eighteen hundred and fifty-four, be, and the same is hereby, extended to the Oregon volunteers, commanded by Nathan Olney, called into service to suppress Indian hostilities in Oregon in eighteen hundred and fifty-four.

Traveling West.

The *Atlantic Monthly*, for April has an article on traveling to the West by the Pacific Railroad, and expresses the opinion that money will be a very needful commodity to carry one through. We make an extract:

Behold, in one of his solemn sentences, prescribes three requisites for traveling in new regions: 1. Serenity of mind; 2. Passionate love for some class of scientific labor; 3. A pure feeling for the enjoyment which nature, in her freedom, is ready to impart. These are all very desirable—at least one is indispensable—but my companions may swap off the other two for a well filled purse and a good set of flannels. We may be as serene and scientific and sentimental as the old German traveler himself; but without these other possessions we cannot go far or be very comfortable.

Then we must be liberal as to time, too. The average American can see Europe in thirty days I know; but this is a bigger job. True, with that limit he can be carried from Boston to San Francisco in ten days—allowing for a night or two in bed, and one or two failures to connect at that—and back in the same time, and have a third ten days to look about him in the mountains in Utah and "Frisco;" and this is better than nothing of course: but still, comparing what he really does, before and after such a trip, he will be immensely more ignorant when he returns than he was at starting. I cannot tolerate the idea of less than sixty days, and we shall find three months devoted to the journey, the busiest and best spent in our lives. That is as little time as any one proposing really to see our interior and Pacific States should allow himself to take for the purpose. So make a ninety day note for your expenses—well, say $100 a month—the average *Atlantic* reader will hardly get off with less—and leave a good endorser for any little contingency of delay, such as a pressing invitation to visit a "friendly" Indian village, or a long call from those persuasive gentlemen of the interior basin, "the road agents." We may as well count railroad travel at five cents a mile, and stage at twenty cents, and board and lodging, whether with Pullman, or at the hotels, at five dollars a day. Extras and contingencies will need all these allowances have to spare—if they have any.

By Overland Telegraph.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO MAY 6.

Washington News.

WASHINGTON, May 5.—Col. Ward, Chief detective of the Treasury Department, having resigned, Major C. Whitley, of Boston, has been appointed in his place.

Professor Joseph Hall, now attached to the Naval Observatory here, has been ordered to the Pacific coast to make observations of the eclipse of the sun, August 7th.

Commodore W. Rogers Taylor has been ordered to take command of the Northern Division of the Pacific Naval Station, hoisting his pennant on the *Ossipee*.

Governor Geary and a delegation of the Philadelphia Union League, had a long conference with the President, to-day. A number of persons thronged the ante-room during the interview. Very few obtained audience.

A telegram to the War Department from Austin, Texas, states that Captain B. H. Harkness, of the 38th Infantry, was shot and killed while in the pursuit of deserters. The murderers were captured.

CHICAGO, May 5.—The *Journal's* special says that Governor Geary and the Committee of the Union League, who visited the President to-day, informed him that they have been appointed by the League to wait on the President and members of the Cabinet for the purpose of informing them of the determination of the League to maintain its organization and stand by the Administration in its efforts to maintain Republican principles and restore peace and order to the Southern States.

The President expressed gratification at this mark of confidence, and assured the Committee that he would do all in his power to carry out the principles of the Republican party and of the League.

The President has notified General Canby to order an election to be held in Virginia either this week or the beginning of next, as he may deem least objectionable. The clauses of the Constitution are to be submitted separately.

Secretary Boutwell had an interview to-day with Secretary Cox and ex-Attorney General Evarts, and the parties interested in the issue of bonds to the Atchison railroad. Strenuous exertions are being made to push the matter through.

A young lady was killed by lightning in this city this morning.

New York News.

NEW YORK, May 5.—Thomas' flour mill, in Brooklyn, was burned last night. Loss, $15,000. Hall & Moulding's mills were also burned. Loss, $6,000.

Five men have arrived here in irons, charged by the United States Consul at Batavia, Java, with murdering the first and second mates of a whaling bark at sea. They were committed to the Ludlow street jail.

Marshal Barlow has been all day endeavoring to learn the facts of the alleged sailing of a Cuban expedition last night, but he could get nothing verifying the report.

Maillard says the steamer *Aragon*, some time since purchased by the Peruvian Government for $25,000, sailed for St. Thomas with supplies for the iron clads there. The *Mail* says the Cuban expedition has started, but it intimates that the *Aragon* was not the vessel which carried it.

Captain Gray, of the Peruvian steamer *Alaska*, has published a card denying the truth of the statement that deaths from small pox occurred on her last voyage.

The name of the vessel carrying the Cuban expedition is *Parent*. Two tug boats carried down 225 men, who fully stated that Cuba was their destination.

POUGHKEEPSIE, May 5.—Extensive burglaries are becoming frequent in the small towns on the lower Hudson. Suspicion has been attached to roving bands of gypsies. The inmates of houses are stupefied by chloroform.

ALBANY, May 5.—The Senate passed a resolution ceding the rights of the State in the Gettysburg Cemetery to the United States.

Fight.

ST. LOUIS, May 6.—A fight occurred on Monday at Hayes City, Kansas, between a lot of colored soldiers of the 38th Infantry and the citizens, in which five citizens, including the Marshal, were wounded. Some 500 shots are said to have been fired.

The Erie Road and the Mails.

NEW YORK, May 6.—The *Times'* Washington dispatch says Jay Gould has notified the Postmaster General that unless the Department increases the pay for the Erie railroad services from $180,000 to $330,000, he shall refuse to carry the mails. The Postmaster General has notified Mr. Gould that this demand cannot be acceded to. The pay now received by the Company is the same per mile per annum as that received by other roads.

Religious Intelligence.

WORCESTER, May 6.—The seventy ninth annual session of the Massachusetts Episcopal Diocesan Convention assembled in this city to-day, Bishop Eastburn presiding. Nearly all the parishes in the State were represented by pastors and lay delegates. The Bishop in his address, reported 821 confirmations and seven deacons and two priests ordained in the diocese during the year. Reports of Churches and charitable societies show a good degree of prosperity and healthy growth.

West Indies.

HAVANA, May 6.—News from Hayti to April 22d is received. The blockade of Aux Cayes has been raised. The revolutionists are gaining in the South of Dominique, and had captured the town of Tabeck.

News from St. Thomas says Barre's troops have been defeated in a pitched battle, and the revolutionists under Cabral were advancing.

The British gunboat *Forerite* arrived at Havana yesterday and took aboard four sailors, captured on the *Mary Lowell*, who have been confined in jail here. She sailed for Nassau this evening.

The insurgents are burning plantations again around Sagua, Lagrande and Santiago. Several insurgents have recently been executed at Santiago and Bayam.

WASHINGTON, May 6.—A dispatch states that our Government has resolved not to prevent the departure of any vessels whether loaded with arms or not, provided their apparent destination is not direct for Cuba. In other words, vessels cleared for Nassau, Jamaica, Mexico, or any other place with which we are on friendly terms will be allowed to leave, no matter how much munitions or how many passengers they have to carry. In reply to the inquiries of parties interested, including the Spanish Minister, our Government declared that such war material must be regarded as merchandise, and people on board of such vessels as travelers, or persons leaving our ports on legitimate business.

NEW YORK, May 6.—The *Herald* says the steamer *Aragon* put to sea Monday, not Tuesday, and up to the hour when she was left by the pilot had not taken on board any ambitious adventurers, but only a full complement to work her. She goes to replace, in the Peruvian service, the vessel just lost. She goes with the permission of our Government to change her flag while out.

The *Herald's* Washington dispatches says a dispatch has been received by the British Minister from the English Consul at Havana, giving an account of other Spanish outrages on the high seas. According to this dispatch, a Spanish war vessel hailed an English brig at sea and the latter refusing to stop, was fired into by the Spaniards and sunk. This is the substance of the dispatch which Mr. Thornton immediately sent to his Government over the cable. As the dispatch is extremely meagre, not stating whether the information respecting the outrage was received originally from the Spanish man of war or from some of the survivors of the sunken brig, the authorities here scarcely know whether to credit or not.

KEY WEST, May 5.—The British steamer *Salvador* cleared to-day for St. Thomas via Nassau. She had neither arms nor ammunition on board. There is much excitement in Havana in regard to her, as it is generally believed she is engaged in serving the insurgents.

Miscellaneous.

CHARLESTON, May 5.—Information is received from Florida of the appearance of the cotton caterpillar in that State.

LOUISVILLE, May 5.—The storm was heavy last night in the city and vicinity. Cellars were overflowed and several buildings were struck by lightning. It is reported that two men were killed by lightning, on a farm near the city.

HARTFORD, May 5.—The Legislature organized to-day, David Gallup, President of the Senate, *pro tem.*, and O. H. Platt, Speaker of the House. Governor Jewell was inaugurated. His message to the Legislature states that the total liability of the State above cash assets is $3,974,992, reduction this year, $349,244; increase of taxable property during the year $7,225,300, nearly a million more than the State debt. He urges the prompt ratification of the 15th amendment, also the increase of rate of interest to 7 per cent. He recommends the passage of laws to secure to married women the control of their property, biennial elections, short sessions of the Legislature, and economy.

QUEBEC, May 5.—The trial of Challoner for the shooting of Ensign Whittaker, for seducing his sister, terminated last night. The jury were out all night, and returned a verdict of not guilty. Challoner was loudly cheered outside of the court room.

MONTREAL, May 5.—James Morrison & Co., retail dry goods dealers, have suspended. Their liabilities are $1,200,000.

THE RAILROAD TERMINUS.—By the arrival of the steamer *Ocidamme*, it will be positively known where the Railroad Terminus on the Sound will be established, and before long an army of men, equal to that of the grand Pacific Railroad, will be employed, who will build the road with all possible speed. The Depot, without further doubt, will be established at the well known house of KOHN & FISHEL, No. 91 Front street, where the finest, best and most stylish Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods and Dry Goods can always be had, at such low prices that the most crabbed purchasers must be pleased.

KANE'S CONDENSED SOAP is not put up in cans, but is sold in one-pound bars, each of which is sufficient for four or five ordinary washings. It does the work without any rubbing, and will not injure any article of clothing. It is an entirely new compound, and the Company hereby bind themselves to pay five times the value of any article that is injured by it. Ask your Grocer for Kane's Condensed Soap. None genuine unless bearing the imprint of the Company. For sale at the following places. Messrs. Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & Maclaren, Kinneth & Harned, R. G. Sneath, Mr. Herrall, McLaran Bros., Labbe Bros., Delschneider Bros., Stoner & Neal, Van B. DeLashmutte, A. Oatman, Hermann & Murphy. IMPERIAL SOAP CO.

"THE BENNETT HAT."—This is the coolest Hat that has ever been introduced in this market, and is very much in demand in all tropical climates. The price is low, and is for sale at MEUSSDORFFER Bros., corner of Front and Morrison streets.

DANCING ACADEMY.—Prof. Cardinell's classes are held every week day evening, and on Saturday afternoon for children. Hall in Poppleton's Building, First street.

MARRIED:

In this city, May 6th, 1869, at the residence of W. H. Wood, Esq., by the Rev. T. L. Eliot, Mr. William Kapus and Miss Lizzie C. Middendorf, all of Portland, Oregon. No Cards.

On the 3d inst., at the residence of the bride, by Rev. Wm. H. Palmer, Mr. Joseph Vose, of Clackamas county, and Mrs. Jane Gregg, of Yamhill county.

Exchanges please copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

Island Sugars.

2,000 KEGS EX BRIG ROBERT COWAN, from Honolulu, will be offered at low rates by ALLEN & LEWIS.
my6 d1m

Notice of Dissolution.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between James Lyons and Frank O'Connor in the What Cheer House, in this city, has been this day dissolved by mutual consent. All the debts of the concern will be paid by James Lyons, who assumes all liabilities and collects all due the firm. JAMES LYONS, FRANK O'CONNOR.
Portland, May 4, 1869.
my5-d16t

For Sale

BY STITZEL & UPTON, REAL ESTATE BROKERS, corner Front and Washington streets, on King's place, adjoining the city of Portland about 50 fine homestead lots. This property has been but recently surveyed and is now offered at reasonable figures, the size of each lot being 50 feet front by 157 feet in depth. A map of the lots can be seen at our office. Apply to STITZEL & UPTON.
Portland, May 6, 1869.

GOLD AND SILVER FISH!

FOR AQUARIUMS.

A FINE ASSORTMENT

RECEIVED BY THE "ROBERT COWAN," from the Sandwich Islands, at

UNION FISH MARKET,
WASHINGTON STREET.
1t J. QUINN.

SPIRITS TURPENTINE,

EASTERN, AND OF OUR OWN IMPORTATION, at the lowest market rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO,
Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass, 97 Front street.

TROPICAL FRUITS!

Ex brig *Robert Cowan*, from Sandwich Islands, direct

FOR SALE,

Oranges,
Limes,
Bananas,
Cocoa Nuts,

To the Trade at San Francisco prices.

J. O'CONNOR,
my6d3w1t No. 90 First Street.

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

NEW TO-DAY.

WHY NOT?

SHELBY

WILL SELL YOU COAL OIL AT Fifty Cents per Gallon, Wholesale and Retail, and a Sun Chimney at ONE BIT each!
m6d6t

AUCTION SALE

—OF—

Government Horses and Mules.

FORT VANCOUVER, April 27, 1869.

WILL BE SOLD AT AUCTION AT THE GOVERNment Corral, at Fort Walla Walla, W. T., on Friday morning, the 14th of May, commencing at 10 o'clock, 120 horses, 117 mules, condemned as unserviceable. Each animal will be sold separately, and the sale will continue daily, until the entire number is disposed of. Terms cash, payable in U. S. Legal Tenders.

By Command of
BVT. MAJ. GEN. GEO. CROOK.
JOHN CRAIG,
m7d3t Captain and Military Storekeeper, U. S. A.

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY!

REAPERS, MOWERS, HEADERS, Threshers and Harvesting Machines of every description, of all the latest improvements at reduced prices.

SULKY and REVOLVING HORSE RAKES, SCYTHES, SNATHS, CRADLES, FORKS, RAKES, Together with a large Lot of

EXTRAS FOR REPAIRS.

At Wholesale and Retail.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,

Agricultural and Seed Warehouse,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

FOR SALE AT

PUBLIC AUCTION.

On Saturday, May 8, 1869.
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
ALL THE

BUILDINGS

belonging to the

ODD FELLOWS' HALL ASSOCIATION,
Cor. First and Alder sts.,

INCLUDING THAT MAGNIFICENT CHINESE Church edifice, known as the First Chinese Church or Josh House. Terms made known on day of sale.
Portland, May 5, 1869. JACOB STITZEL, Sec.
my6dtd

The Occident.

THIS NEW HOTEL AT ASTORIA IS NOW COMpleted and will be opened on

MONDAY, MAY 10, 1869,

BY

MR. S. N. ARRIGONI.

This HOTEL will be the most commodious and complete ever opened in Astoria, and the Proprietor intends it to be second to none ever kept in the State.
my6d1m S. N. ARRIGONI.

PACIFIC

Insurance Company.

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Assets in Gold.....$1,529,740 18.

Directors:

SAN FRANCISCO:	SAN FRANCISCO:
W. C. RALSTON,	WM. HOOPER,
A. L. TUBBS,	P. L. WEAVER,
WM. ALVORD,	J. W. CLARK,
JONATHAN HUNT,	A. HAYWARD,
A. B. FORBES,	T. L. BARKER,
A. G. STILES,	ALEX. WEILL,
A. SELIGMAN,	CHAS. MEYER,
L. B. BENCHLEY,	CHAS. E. McLANE,
WM. SHERMAN,	M. ROSENBAUM,
L. SACHS,	CHAS. MAIN,
JAMES DEFREMERY,	A. J. RALSTON,
J. G. BRAY,	T. LEMMEN MEYER,
DAVID STERN,	J. T. DEAN.
D. O. MILLS,	
I. FRIEDLANDER,	**NEW YORK:**
MOSES HELLER,	LOUIS McLANE,
H. M. NEWHALL,	FREDK. BILLINGS,
G. T. LAWTON,	JAMES LEES,
MILES D. EVERSON,	J. G. KELLOGG,
CHAS. MAYNE,	MOSES ELLIS.
E. L. GOLDSTEIN,	
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LLOYD TEVIS,	EDGAR MILLS,
THOS. H. SELBY,	J. H. CARROLL,
ADAM GRANT,	C. T. WHEELER.
ALPHEUS BULL,	
S. M. WILSON,	**MARYSVILLE:**
D. J. OLIVER,	J. H. JEWETT.
W. SCHOLLE,	
THOS. BROWN,	**PORTLAND, OREGON:**
C. R. PETERS,	W. S. LADD,
OLIVER ELDRIDGE,	JACOB KAMM.
J. B. ROBERTS,	
J. C. WILMERDING,	**VIRGINIA, NEVADA:**
	WM. SHARON.

A. J. HUNT, President.
WM. ALVORD, Vice Pres.
A. J. RALSTON, Secretary.
A. BAIRD, Marine Secretary.

LADD & TILTON, PORTLAND,
GENERAL AGENTS FOR
OREGON & WASHINGTON.
H. BOYD, Special Agent.

Local Agents:

S. R. HAMMER.....Salem
JOHN CONNOR.....Albany
W. A. OHENOWETH.....Corvallis
J. B. UNDERWOOD.....Eugene
S. F. CHADWICK.....Roseburg
JOHNSON & McCOWN.....Oregon City
CUMMINS & GRANT.....Dalles
J. H. BLEWITT.....Walla Walla
A. WHEELER.....Brownsville
JAMES. RILEY.....Harrisburg
my1d12p

SALMON,

CATCH OF 1869,

JUST RECEIVED, A SUPPLY OF

NEW SALMON,

CURED and PACKED in LIVERPOOL SALT by

R. C. ALDRICH.

Weight and Quality guaranteed.

R. G. SNEATH,
my6d1m&p 32 Front street.

For Victoria, V. I.,

And PUGET SOUND.

THE STEAMSHIP

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

HENRY LANGDON.....Commander,

Will sail for the above Ports,

ON FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1869,
At 6 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage, apply
Portland, May 5, 1869. ON BOARD.
d1d

600,000 Bricks Wanted.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT SEALED Proposals will be received at the Secretary's Office of the Odd Fellows' Hall Association of Portland, for the furnishing of (600,000) six hundred thousand No. 1 hard burned Bricks, to be delivered at the corner of First and Alder streets, Portland, Oregon, at such times and in such quantities as ordered by the superintendent. Parties to whom contract may be awarded to commence delivering the same June 1869. Proposals will be received until Monday, the 10th inst. at 12 P. M.

JACOB STITZEL,
Sec. Odd Fellows' Hall Association.
Portland, May 5, 1869. my5 d d

PROF. H. GUIDO GROB,

WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE LESSONS ON THE Violin, Piano, Organ, and in Vocal Music; also Thoroughbase, at his own or pupils' residences. For particulars enquire at Shanahan & Hillman's Music Store, or at his residence, South-east corner of Taylor and Fourth streets.
my5d1f

The Papers

CONTAINED IN THE LEATHER POUCH TAKEN from Mr. Millwain's safe are of value to no one but myself, if they are returned a reward will be paid and no questions asked. LLOYD BROOKE.
Portland, May 5, 1869. my5d6t

Wanted.

12 YOUNG MEN TO WORK. APPLY TO
d1t MOSHER & WITHERELL, Agents.

North Pacific Transportation Co.

FOR

San Francisco, Direct.

STEAMSHIP

AJAX,

F. BOLLES, Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port

ON SATURDAY, MAY 8th, 1869,
At 6 o'clock, P. M.

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,
STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

STEAMSHIP

Gussie Telfair,

P. C. SHOLL, Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports on or about

TUESDAY, MAY 11, 1869,

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street.
mar3d1d GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

JACOB STITZEL. JAMES B. UPTON, Attorney at Law.

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

AND GENERAL AGENTS,

Office—Corner of Washington and Front Streets, (or the Ground Floor,)
(Opposite the American Exchange.)

LOANS NEGOTIATED on Collateral Securities and First Mortgages on City Property.

Will attend to the Sale or Purchase of Real Estate in all parts of this City and State.

Houses rented and rents collected.

Special attention given to the sale of East Portland Property. We are prepared to furnish full and complete abstracts to City and Country Property.

The best Maps and latest surveys are at our office open to public inspection, and such information as would be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or occupation.

FOR SALE BY STITZEL & UPTON:

That desirable homestead property, corner Seventh and Jefferson streets, opposite the Female Seminary, being the south half of Block No. 206—100 feet on Seventh street and 200 feet on Jefferson, with a good story and a half house, containing nine rooms, good cistern wood house and stable; also a choice variety of fruit trees and shrubbery. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

The North half of the south half of the double Block 1, on Tenth and Washington. Title perfect. fine location. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

Now is the time for persons of limited means to procure a homestead on easy terms. For Sale—206 choice city lots, well located, 25 per cent. down, balance credit; give one to three years if desired. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

Choice Homestead Property for sale on Third street, between Clay and Market—a fine two story frame building. Price, $4,500. Apply soon to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

We offer for sale, to parties desirous of investing in East Portland property, several choice tracts by the acre. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

A GOOD BARGAIN can be had in lot No. 1 in Block 225. Good 1½ story house.

3,500 DOLLARS will buy that desirable homestead property, cor. Main and Eleventh streets, on the Chapman tract, 100x100 feet, facing East, with a large two-story house. Rooms all hard finished and all other improvements made. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, cor. Front and Washington streets.

A GOOD COTTAGE HOUSE, new, for rent, corner of Eleventh and Salmon streets. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

ON FIRST STREET, Good Business Property—The North half of Lot 6, and the South half of Lot 7 in Block 2, between Alder and Morrison. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets.

We have for sale quite a number of good Farms lying in the county of Washington, and other counties in the State. Good terms can be had.

Desirable Homestead Property for sale on Fourth street. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

FOR SALE—A desirable tract of Timbered Land, containing 90 acres, lying two miles from the Ferry Landing, near East Portland; a bargain can be had in this place. Apply soon.

FOR SALE—Quite a number of Lots and Blocks in Couch's Addition.

PARTIES desiring to make a paying investment in Business Property with find it to their interest to give us a call. We have a number of lots that will pay the purchaser over one per cent. per month and taxes on the investment.

☞ Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner of Front and Washington streets.

REMOVAL.

E. N. OUIMETTE,

(Successor to Vallard & Ouimette,)

INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT HE HAS REMOVED his Stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

MILLINERY, CLOAKS,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, &C.,

TO THE

COR. ALDER AND FIRST ST.,

Lately occupied by Randall & Sunderland.

HAVING JUST LATELY returned from San Francisco with a well selected and complete stock of

Spring and Summer Goods,

he is now better prepared than ever to supply the demands of his customers. my4d1m

THE ACADEMY.

PUPILS CAN ENTER THE

PORTLAND ACADEMY

AND

Female Seminary!

AT ANY TIME BY PAYING FOR THE REMAINder of the Quarter. No effort will be spared to secure the advancement of Students and maintain

LIFE AND ORDER

in the School. We try to make the Academy worthy of the liberal patronage it receives.

The boys will engage in the Military Drill (Upton's) under direction of Capt. Mills, of the Washington Guard. The Drill is found conducive to good discipline, and teaches promptness, and erectness of carriage.

The next Quarter will begin Monday, May 17, 1869. For full information address

apl7d1f T. M. GATCH, Principal.

REMOVED! REMOVED!!

J. B. CONGLE

HAS REMOVED HIS STOCK OF SADDLERY and Hardware, and Harness Store, to

No. 93 FRONT STREET,

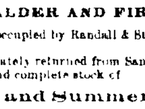
next door north of Millwain & Joynt's, where he will be pleased to attend to the wants of his numerous old customers, and also all the new ones who may give him a call. a14d1m

J. B. CONGLE,

No. 93 Front Street, Portland, Oregon

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE

SADDLES,  BRIDLES

Whips and Harness

Of Every Description.

July 1st, 1868. 3tf

SELLING OUT AT COST!

to change the Business.

MILLINERY,
FANCY DRY GOODS,
and NOTION

AT

VAN FRIDACH & CO.

THEY WOULD CALL PARTICULAR ATTENTION to their large stock of New York and French MILLINERY Goods, the Latest Styles and Arrivals to be disposed of regardless of Cost. ap16d2m2p

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES.

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON; do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL; HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, RAWS; SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, R. G. ROOT.

ALSO,

Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auc'r.

Regular and Positive Sale

OF

GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.,

ON SATURDAY, MAY 8th, 1869,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
No. 2.

6 Horses and 3 Wagons.

Sugar.

100 hlf bbls S. I. SUGAR, No. 1.
100 " " No. 2.

Molasses.

100 bbls S. I. MOLASSES.

Candles.

312 boxes ADAMANTINE CANDLES.
350 " SPERM.

Fish.

100 bdls choice COD FISH.
100 hlf bbls HERRING.
60 bxs choice SMOKED HERRING.

Dried Fruit.

100 hlf bbls DRIED PEACHES.
125 hlf bbls " APPLES.
95 kgs " CHERRIES.

Also, FURNITURE, HARDWARE, &c.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
a26dtd Auct.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

AGENTS FOR

JOHN MADDOCK & SON'S

Celebrated make of

EARTHENWARE,

Also Agents for the

PACIFIC PLATE WORKS,

The only Manufactory of

Silver Plated Goods

On the Pacific Coast.

SOLICIT THE ATTENTION OF BUYERS TO THE facilities afforded for furnishing Hotels, Private and Steamboats, with patterns designed expressly for resisting rough usage.

516, 518, 520 and 522 SANSOME ST.,

SAN FRANCISCO.

my6 d2m&p

IN CONNECTION WITH OUR OLD STAND NO. 91 Front street, we have opened a Sales Room in the BRION BUILDING of SAVIER & BURNSIDE, nearly opposite, where we invite the attention of our readers to our large and well selected stock of SADDLERY HARDWARE, SINGLE and DOUBLE HARNESS, TRUNKS, VALISES, &c., &c.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

83 Front St., Portland,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE.

SADDLES,

BRIDLES, WHIPS,
DOUBLE & SINGLE BUGGY HARNESS,
EXPRESS AND DRAY HARNESS,
MULE HARNESS;
TRACE COLLARS.

**Hill's Concord

Morning Oregonian.

VOL. IX. PORTLAND, OREGON: FRIDAY MORNING, MAY 7 1869. NO. 80.

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 6 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 529 Washington Street, San Francisco.

Business Cards.

DR. R. B. WILSON,
Office—No. 5 Stark Street,
(Up Stairs,)
Residence North Fourth street,
Between Band O. dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL
HOMEOPATHIST,

Tenders his MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL AID. Can consult him at his Office, on Fourth street, East of the Public Square.

Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully Diseases peculiar to the climate.

Portland, Dec. 10, 1864. dtf

DR. SLOAN,
HOMEOPATHIST

OFFICE—123 First St., over Skidmore's Drug Store. OFFICE HOURS—9 to 9 A. M., 12 to 1 P. M., and 5 to 6 P. M. aug11tf

DR. O. J. THIBODO,
(Graduate of Queen's College,)
Physician, Surgeon, &c.
Office & Residence—N. W. Cor. Oak and First Streets
d1dtf1p

O. P. MASON,
Attorney-at-Law,
102 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

W. LAIR HILL. M. F. MULKEY.
HILL & MULKEY,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Corner Front and Alder Streets,
PORTLAND, OREGON. tf

S. F. WHALLEY. H. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.
WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
OFFICE—No. 86 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
Particular attention paid to collections. tf

J. B. UNDERWOOD,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
fa16tf

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law,
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

D. W. LICHTENTHALER.
LICHTENTHALER & LICHTENTHALER,
Attorneys-at-Law,
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WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROceedings in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly made. oc28dtf

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Portland, June 12th, 1868 dtf

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Liberal BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Sale and Sale of Exports.
Orders and Consignments respectfully solicited.
Refers to Real Estate of Commission, &c.
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WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING OPENED OFFICES AT
Forest Grove, Hillsboro', Lafayette, McMinnville, Butteville and Dayton,
WE WILL DISPATCH AN EXPRESS EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY MORNING, by J. C. Jamison's Line, carrying Treasure, Freight and Passengers.
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Notice.
DR. PETER THOMAS,
HAS ESTABLISHED IN PORTLAND TO BENEFIT mankind in every way, but applies himself especially to the Restoration of the Hair upon Bald Heads, as well as Restoring the Hair to its original color, and also the curing of Rheumatic Pains, Consumption, and all other diseases that human flesh is heir to.
OFFICE—On Alder street, between Front and First, in Carter's Building, Portland, Oregon feb9dtf

Notice.
C. M. CARTER COLLECTS ALL DEMANDS ON the United States, and on any State, such as Bounty, Scrip or vouchers, Back Pay, Lost Horse and Equipage Claims, and Indian Vouchers. Obtains Patents and Land Warrants. Pensions collected under recent Act of Congress, granting same to mother, father or sister, back to time of discharge or death of soldier, the arrears to be paid by Pension Agents.
m24dtf

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3,000 LBS., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL at R. PITTOCK'S.
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FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
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IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES
TIN PLATE,

SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal, Braziers' Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.

Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast

Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers' and Miners' use.

No. 24 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
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PORTLAND MACHINE WORKS!
Second St.—Bet Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND .....OREGON
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MANUFACTURER OF
Stationary & Steamboat Engines,
QUARTZ MILL AND MINING MACHINERY,
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Also, a WATER WHEEL, that will get more power out of water than any other style in use j0dtf

CITY BAKERY
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Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
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Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
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and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

GEO. T. CASEBOLT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Hard Wood Lumber,
ALL KINDS OF
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WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING NEW Additions to our Stock carefully selected in the Eastern Markets, which we offer at the LOWEST CASH RATES my14dlply

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IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast.
Engines & Boilers,
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and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order.
H. BLOOMFIELD, Superintendent
JOHN S. PRICE, President.
Portland, Feb. 10, 1869 dtf

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WATCH-MAKING AND REPAIRING
SHOP,
No. 12 Alder St., Portland, Oregon.
PRICES:
For Cleaning and Repairing Watches..... $1 50
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ALL WORK GUARANTEED FOR ONE YEAR.
Having had twenty-five years experience in LONDON and PARIS, he feels confident of pleasing the public.
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REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS,
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SPAULDING & CLINE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, MESS BEEF AND PORK, HAM, BACON, LARD, &c
All orders attended to promptly, and delivered on the shortest notice Will pay the highest price for Beef and Mutton stock feb23dawtf

"ISAAC,"
CHAMPION BOOT BLACK!
CAN BE FOUND ON WASHINGTON STREET between Front and First streets, at BUTLER'S Shop. Come and See me! ap2tf

Banking and Insurance.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital ..... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—6 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON
WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECtions, and all other business appertaining to Banking
SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE
On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale
Government Securities bought and sold au6dawtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurances against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary
General Agency for Oregon and Washington,
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
J. B. WYATT, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland, April 13, 1869 al5dtf

NATIONAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Chartered by Special Act of Congress in the year 1868
Cash Capital $1,000,000,
PAID IN FULL.
C. H. CLARK, President;
JAY COOKE, Chairman Finance and Executive Committee;
E. W. PEET, Secretary & Actuary.
Special Features.
Low Rates of Premium;
All Policies Non-Forfeitable;
And are Negotiable.
BY THE CHARTER OF THE COMPANY, CERtificates or obligations may be issued, assuring to purchase its policies at their value, which, when accompanied by the policy duly assigned or transferred are negotiable, and may be used as collateral security in making loans from the Company or from other parties
Return Premium Life Policies.
Under this plan all Premiums paid to the Company will be returned at the death of the person whose life is insured together with the original amount of the Policy.
By the Charter all policies are exempt from attachment in California or any other State in the Union.
No extra rates on the lives of females.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.,
General Agents,
W. E. HALE, Manager,
Office, 302 Montgomery St., Rooms 14 and 15
ap15 dlm

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER
HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive
Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.
He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.
Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. B. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used
It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore, easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.
It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.
J. A. CHAPMAN, JOHN McKRAN,
H. D. GREEN, L. C. FULLER,
B. C. LEONARD, L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & BAKER, WM. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT, GEO. B. COOK,
LABBE BROS. H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS, WM. NIXON,
CHAS. P. BACON, GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BILLS, C. HOPKINS,
C. A. GODDARD m9dtf

C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting,
—AND—
Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,
110 First Street,
Adjoining Western Hotel PORTLAND.
BUILDINGS FITTED UP WITH
GAS, WATER AND STEAM PIPES,
and all Work WARRANTED.
Have constantly on hand an assortment of Gas Chandeliers, Lead and Iron Pipes, Marble Slabs, Pumps, Tin Ware, &c. &c.
TIN ROOFING, AND ALL KINDS JOBBING done, at shortest notice and in the best manner.
Portland, Jan 14, 1869 dtf

BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 lb Book Papers For sale low, by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street.

Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL LEAVE PORTland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M
FOR ASTORIA—Monday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M
FOR MONTICELLO—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A. M
N. B. BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers
J. C. AINSWORTH,
feb6dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR AND ALERT
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND, DAILY, FOR OREGON CITY, at 6½ o'clock, A. M., and 2 P. M.,
Connecting with the Company's Boats at Oregon City,
EVERY MORNING (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),
FOR SALEM,
ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
and on
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY
For Dayton,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Harrisburg, and Eugene City.
FREIGHT AND PASSAGE AT REDUCED RATES.
Salem, Dec 1, 1868 A. A. McCULLY,
dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

STMR. "RANGER."
CAPT. G. N. FISHER,
WILL MAKE HER REGULAR TRIPS ON and after Monday, April 5, 1869. She will go to WESTPORT on Wednesdays ap5dtf

REPUBLICANISM IN AMERICA.
BY
R. CUY M'CLELLAN.
JUST PUBLISHED.
$10 IN GOLD COIN FREE TO ANY AGENT.

Agents Wanted
IN EVERY COUNTY ON THE PACIFIC COAST TO sell this Great National Work. It is the only book yet published in the United States which contains a complete History of the Rise, Progress and Doings of the various Political Parties, commencing with the First Settlement in Virginia in 1607 and ending with the Inauguration of President Grant. It contains extracts from speeches of more than One Hundred Leading Statesmen and others among whom are George Washington, Rufus King, Charles Pinckney Patrick Henry, James Madison, Henry Clay, Daniel Webster, John C. Calhoun, Abraham Lincoln, W. H. Seward, Edward D. Baker, Jefferson Davis and Alexander H. Stephens. The work is a large octavo, containing 685 pages, and is elegantly Illustrated with 21 Steel-plate Engravings. Of it the Press speaks in the highest praise. Those owning the work say they would not part with it for $100 if they could not replace it. Its merit as a Book of Reference entitles it to a prominent place in every library, and no citizen who desires to be familiar with his country should be without it.
Exclusive territory may be had by making immediate application to the publishers
R. J. TRUMBULL & CO.,
my5dawlmlp 420 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned in the Fashion Livery Stable is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. Augustus Taylor will continue the business at the old stand AUGUSTUS TAYLOR,
Portland, April 1, 1869. JOHN McKEAN.

FASHION LIVERY STABLE.
CORNER FIRST AND SALMON STS.
AUGUSTUS TAYLOR, Proprietor.
THE VERY BEST OF HORSES AND BUGgies can be had at all times at reasonable rates.
Horses Boarded
on reasonable terms, and the best care and attention bestowed upon them.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
The Oregon and California Line of Stages put up at this Stable.
Being satisfied I can give satisfaction, I would respectfully solicit the continued patronage of the public.
ap22dtf

JOHN B. MILLER
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
No. 101 Front Street, Corner Alder,
OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC AT COST PRICE his stock of
SILVER WARE,
consisting of
Table, Tea and Dessert Spoons,
Forks, Butter Knives, etc., etc.
ALSO ON HAND,
WATCHES, JEWELRY & CLOCKS,
OF ALL KINDS.
A New and Latest Style of PATENT BELT BUCKLE. WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner.
J. B. MILLER,
ap2tf 101 Front street, Portland, Oregon

ALBERT BARTSCH,
PIANO MAKER,
Third Street, bet. Taylor and Salmon,
PORTLAND, OGN.,
HAVING HAD AN EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE in the largest cities of Europe and America, respectfully announces to the public of Oregon and Washington Territory, that he is prepared to do ALL KINDS OF REPAIRS on
PIANOS AND MELODEONS.
TUNING attended to with great care New Strings always on hand, and Rose Strings made to order. Orders from abroad promptly attended to, and all work guaranteed. All charges at San Francisco rates.
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BUILDER AND CONTRACTOR.
Harley McDonald,
Office, over Milwain & Joynt's Store,
FRONT STREET,
ARCHITECT & PRACTICAL BUILDER,
WOULD ANNOUNCE TO HIS OLD FRIENDS IN Portland that he has returned to the city, where he intends to remain, and is prepared to furnish DRAFTS, PLANS and SPECIFICATIONS for Buildings of all kinds, and to take contracts for their erection. He refers to his work here, at Salem and other places, as his recommendation
Enquire of C. M. Carter, or Williams & Myers. ap7tf

Island Sugars.
1,500 KEGS. IN BARK "FOREST King," from Honolulu direct.
For sale by
ap6dtf ALLEN & LEWIS.

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO.

THE EXCURSION TO BRITISH COLUMBIA AND PUGET SOUND

At Olympia the excursion party met with a very warm welcome Guns were fired and the citizens were cordial in their greetings The town hung out all its bunting and looked at its gay best if in full holiday attire Olympia still maintains the relative importance it had years ago as a leading point on the Sound

For several years after the Indian war of 1855-56 the town made no progress Indeed it seemed to be decidedly on the down grade. But during the last two or three years it has been making decided advancement. One who revisits the Sound after an absence of more than a dozen years will not find Olympia wearing the old familiar look which Steilacoom preserves. Olympia is really a growing town. Real estate has risen rapidly in value during the last two years, many new buildings have been erected, population is increasing and it is said that there is not a vacant house in the place. Some years ago the citizens wisely planted shade trees through all the streets, and those have now grown up to beautiful proportions and add much to the appearance of the town. Olympia now has an air of freshness and thrift which it is really a pleasure to witness. Its population amounts to about one thousand. It is supposed by many that Olympia is an eligible point for the termination of a railroad from Oregon, and in truth about all that can be said against it is the mud flat which intervenes between the town and deep water. During the afternoon and evening the excursion party had a fine opportunity of taking a look about Olympia and its vicinity, and some went to Tumwater to view the magnificent falls at that place.

On the morning of the 28th the ship started on her return to Vancouver island. She arrived at Esquimalt in about eleven hours, which was a very good run for the distance—135 miles.

People at the Sound and elsewhere are naturally very anxious to know what point is to be selected for the terminus which has so long been talked of. What Mr. Holladay's plans are we have no means of knowing, neither have sought to know; but we are satisfied that they will be developed in good time. We must here assert the opinion which has often been expressed in the OREGONIAN, that Puget Sound will never be the main shipping point for Oregon. A railroad will sometime be built connecting Oregon with the Sound, but the bulk of the commerce of this State will follow its natural channel, the Columbia river. If a railroad were now in operation, freights by water from Portland to the Sound would be as low as freights by rail. The construction of a railroad between these points is important as an adjunct of trade. It would, in time, do a large business and contribute greatly to the prosperity of both sections. But those who suppose that on the completion of a railroad to the Sound the Columbia river will be abandoned as a channel of commerce, are greatly mistaken.

The harbor of Esquimalt has great advantages over that of Victoria, and it is difficult for a stranger to see why the principal town was not built at Esquimalt. The explanation seems to be that Victoria was built too hastily to allow time for consideration. The Hudson's Bay Company had a post at that place, and when the rush to the mines came on people naturally flocked to at that point and Victoria sprang up almost in a day. At Esquimalt the British government has a naval station, a considerable number of very good buildings, some guns and other war material, and a few men to keep things in order. Two or three men-of-war are usually lying in the harbor

The *Otillamane* was to proceed to Nanaimo for coal, and most of the party took the opportunity of visiting that place. Mr. Holladay and a few others remained at Victoria. Nanaimo is situated on Vancouver's Island, about ninety miles north of Victoria. To go by the outer passage through the Gulf of Georgia, the distance is about forty miles greater. But the inner channel especially at one point, is narrow and extremely difficult. About five miles from Nanaimo it is compressed to a width not much greater than our ship, and the tide often roars and boils through it with a noise that can be heard for miles. To add to its dangers it is quite crooked, though its depth is very great and a ship may brush along the rocks on either side. Few vessels undertake this perilous passage. But Capt. Shell carried the *Otillamane* through it successfully, although a strong tide was running and the water was so low that the wheels almost touched on both sides Nanaimo is a considerable village and derives its sole importance from the coal mines. The population is largely mongrel, consisting of Indians, half-breeds, Chinese and a few whites. The coal mines are owned in England, and if managed rightly would no doubt be very valuable. A shaft 120 feet deep leads down into the mines, and from this point the coal bed has been worked to a distance of one fourth of a mile. The dip of the coal is toward the bay, and it is being worked from the upper side, which is quite a disadvantage. Steam engines are employed in the mine to draw the coal up to the foot of the shaft, which is then raised to the surface by another hoisting engine. The mine is now 300 feet below the level of the bay. The coal is, on the whole, regarded as the best yet obtained on the Pacific coast, and the production of the mine per day, when working with a full force, is about 200 tons. Coal sells at the mine for $6 00 per ton. In San Francisco it commands $14. The duty on it in our ports is $1 25 per ton.

While the ship was coaling the party engaged in various diversions; the larger number went fishing. A portion of the company visited a large lake five miles in the interior, and made a fine day of it. Others fished in the harbor, some with good success and others with indifferent luck. Three of us chartered a canoe with a Cowichan brave to go along to show us the fishing grounds, and after several hours' patient application we were rewarded with one fish and two or three glorious nibbles. Our Cowichan friend was more anxious about getting his pay than about our getting fish; but to compensate for our ill luck he related several old reminiscences of the island

On the 2d May the ship returned to Esquimalt, and the 3d sailed for Portland. Nobody suffered from sea sickness on the return trip, the sea being much smoother than on the former occasion. The band played "Home Again" as the ship steamed up to Portland, and we stepped ashore in the midst of more bustle and activity than we had seen since our departure. The excursion throughout was full of happy incidents and will always be remembered with pleasure by every member of the party.

NOVEL APPLICATION FOR A DIVORCE.—State of Michigan, county of Oakland, ss: To the Supreme Court of the State of Michigan, we, your petitioners, appeal in accordance with law and equity, to take into early consideration the cause of your petitioners, whereas my wife being entirely Repugnant to my mind, and whereas I am entirely Repugnant to her mind Therefore We your Petitioners, Respectfully ask your speedy consideration of our case, That a decree of said court be without delay given freeing your Petitioners From all Liability to Each Other Forever and no Matters appertaining thereto, and as in Duty Bound will Ever Pray. Dated Milford, February seventeenth one Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty Nine of the Mortal Life of Jesus of Nazareth who has come the Second Time on Earth to plead the cause of the Poor and afflicted Ones Throughout the Whole World even so For so it seemed good in the Sight of God the Father of Spirits of all mankind in name of
SIDNEY HUDSON,
MARIA HUDSON

A British ship has been sent from Esquimalt around to Barclay Sound on the west side of Vancouver Island to investigate the circumstances of the murder by the Indians of the crew of the ship *John Bright*, committed some three months ago.

Oregon and California Railroads

From the Sacramento Union.

The Yreka *Journal* of April 22d, noticing what was said some time ago about a reported grant of land to aid the Portland and Humboldt railway, speaks disparagingly of that route as conflicting with the interests of California, and operating against the Marysville and Oregon railway project. There is a strong probability that the telegraphic report of the land grant in favor of the Humboldt route was premature and erroneous, and that no such grant was really made by Congress. This opinion is based on the statements of a gentleman from Oregon, conversant with all the railway interests and schemes in Congress in favor of that State, and on our Washington letter of a late date. A bill did pass the House in favor of the Sacramento and Portland route, but what was its fate in the Senate does not yet appear. Our Yreka contemporary is in error, we think, in supposing that the proposed Humboldt road would be of no benefit to California merely because it does not touch this State, but opens a way to Oregon to avail herself, by the most direct route, of trade with the East. Trade with the interior is what Oregon most needs to develop her latent powers and augment her wealth and population. When she acquires the strength which this would almost surely impart to her, she will be both able and willing to help put herself in direct communication with California. Nor is it quite logical that a railroad from Eugene to the north bend of the Humboldt would not directly benefit Northern California. The road would run very close to the Eastern line of Siskiyou and Lassen counties, and could hardly fail to give great impulse to the settlement and development of the fine agricultural district watered by the numerous lakes and small rivers of the eastern slope of the Sierra Nevada, as well as the rich mineral resources generally believed to exist there. The whole northern part of this State would derive benefits from such a road. Of course, speaking as Californians, we should prefer that the Government would first aid in building the Sacramento and Portland line. But if the rival companies of Oregon cannot agree upon this route, and can make a compromise on the Humboldt route, which will meet the approval of the next Congress, with grants of land as guarded as to leave the odd and even sections open to pre-emptors at not exceeding $3 50 per acre we don't see any good reason why California should oppose the project. Whatever strengthens the interior of Oregon—the Willamet, Umpqua and Rogue River Valleys—must in a short time react favorably upon us, and a railway from Eugene to the north bend of the Humboldt would, in our opinion, rather hasten than retard more direct railway communication between Oregon and the Sacramento Valley. We expect to see the first Pacific Railroad, by means of its eminent development of the interior (in spite of selfish management and of its vast profits,) cause the speedy construction of two more lines, whether the Government awards moneyed subsidies or not; and if Oregon once gets an outlet for her trade and a taste of the advantages which railways afford, with a realization of the strength they impart, her people will not be tardy in demanding and aiding the construction of other lines, nor will capital hesitate. A northern paper some weeks since ridiculed the idea of a railway connecting Humboldt Bay in this State with the great agricultural valley system of Oregon, on account of the topographical obstacles presented along the Klamath and Trinity, but we nevertheless believe these obstacles, certainly no greater than those already overcome between Sacramento and the Truckee, will be surmounted, and that before many years we shall have both a coast route and a Sacramento Valley route to the Umpqua and Willamet. The main thing is a proper beginning, and it is to be hoped the Oregon companies may be able to hit on a compromise that will enable them to go ahead with one or another of their plans.

THE EAST.

Governor Clayton, of Arkansas, claims to have a complete copy of the enrolled Ku Kluxes of that State

The London *Saturday Review* says that the New York city government is "the most corrupt body in the civilized world."

The reports of the Boston Clearing House indicate a large increase in the business of the East during the past year

At the recent municipal election in St. Louis the Republicans had 2,927 majority In the election preceding it the Democrats carried the city

A Texas exchange says "The Southern *Express* comes to our office wrapped in $30 000 bonds attached to $1,000 Confederate bonds, due in 1867

Wooden car wheels are to be tried on the New York and New Haven railroad. It is claimed that they will be more cheap and durable than those made of iron.

West Tennessee rejoices at the tide of immigration now setting in. One town recently received an addition to its population of two hundred persons from Pennsylvania

Gen. McClellan thinks $1 50 a day too much for laborers He has declined an advance of wages to the employees on the Stevens battery, and thinks 75 cents enough for them Because they didn't agree with him, Chickahominy Cæsar discharged them.

The Methodists are lately showing both their wealth and their enterprise A few days since they paid $900,000 for the splendid building lately erected on Eleventh street and Broadway, New York, by Lake & McCreery This will afford a grand headquarters for their immense "Book Concern," as it is quaintly named

Colonel Totten has decided, after a series of observations, taken at Panama and Aspinwall Bay, and connected by accurate levels along the line of railroad, that the mean height of the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans is exactly the same This shows, says an exchange, that the stock of the Pacific railway may be watered at either end with equal facility

Mr. Motley will be the sixth Massachusetts man who has represented the United States at the Court of St James His predecessors from that State have been John Quincy Adams, Andrew Ellicott, George Bancroft, Edward Everett, and Charles Francis Adams It will be seen that Massachusetts has not obtained her honors by favoritism or promotion but because she had the men.

The Chicago *Post* says "The Union Park Congregational Church have contracted for one of the finest church edifices in this city It is to be of rough Lake Superior sandstone, 100x150 feet in dimensions, and built cruciform It is designed to seat 2,000 persons It will be built on the site of the church lately destroyed by fire and will in many respects be different from any church architecture now to be seen in the city It will cost $100,000."

The New York *Times*, alluding to Andrew Johnson's bestowal of $1,500 to Parson Brownlow to aid in establishing the Parson's Knoxville paper, asks where Andrew got the money to give Brownlow the money. When Andrew was Military Governor of Tennessee he had the handling of a trifle more than the amount the Senate says he received from him. Andrew was empowered to expend a portion for the Secret Service Fund, but somehow some sixty odd thousands are unaccounted for to this day.

THE WEST.

Discharged workmen from the Pacific railroads are beginning to pour into Boise

The State Teachers' Institute of California is now in session at San Francisco.

A child of Rev. I. Gift's was drowned in Dry Creek, near Walla Walla a few days ago.

Walla Walla is building water works to protect the back portions of the town against fire.

During the last storm, snow fell to the depth of three to four feet on the route from Lewiston to Florence and Warren's diggings.

The Governor of California has received a present of 104 ounces of silver from White Pine, to be worked into spurs and saddle-trappings for the use of himself and his military staff.

On Monday, April 26th, the San Francisco Labor Exchange closed the first year of its existence. The cost of operating the institution for the year amounted to about nine thousand five hundred dollars, and it furnished employment to a total of sixteen thousand five hundred and four persons.

W. S. Brown of Walla Walla, is putting in thirty-five acres of sorghum. Last year he raised two acres, from which yielded 150 gallons of syrup per acre.

From the Boise *Democrat*, we learn that the young grasshoppers have made their appearance in that section by armies, and fearful havoc is anticipated upon the crops.

The Boise *Democrat* reports that the Central Pacific Railroad Company have purchased that portion of the U. P. R. R. which lies between Ogden and Monument Point.

The Idaho *Statesman* is grumbling terribly about some of the federal appointments in that Territory. It is not pretended that any but good Republicans have been appointed; but the *Statesman* seems to have had a slate which has been broken.

A "Bye 'ng" Bratus.

The Boston *Gazette* fishes up the following anecdote, which it says has never before been in print

While Tom Flynn was at the Bowery Theater the elder Booth played an engagement there, during which "Julius Cæsar" was produced. Booth appeared as "Cassius," and Tom Hamblin as "Brutus." Hamblin, after dressing himself, repaired to the green-room, and having a bad cold in his head, which somewhat impaired his speech, asked Flynn what he could do for it. Tom, who never lost his chance for a joke, let it hit where it would, said:

"Use my remedy."

"What is that?" asked Hamblin.

"Why, get some vinegar in a tea-cup, put some snuff into it, mix the two together, pour it into your hand and inhale it through your nose."

Hamblin, not thinking of the consequences, imbibed a sufficient quantity to induce a fit of sneezing, which he found it very difficult to overcome. After entering upon the stage, he saluted the audience with a sneeze, and struggled hard to smother the effects of the snuff, but without avail, and began:

"What is that *you* would (*sneeze*) impart to me!
If it is aught toward the general good (*d—n the snuff!*)
Set honor in one eye (*sneeze*) and death in the other,
And I will look on both (*sneeze*) indifferently;
For, let the gods so speed me, as I love (*sneeze*)
The name of (*sneeze*) honor more than I fear death.
(*Curse that Flynn.*)"

All his efforts to check the effects of Flynn's remedy, which proved worse than the disease, were unavailing. The sneezing became contagious with the Bowery boys, for immediately after one of "Brutus'" convulsions, an immense sneeze would echo from the audience. Flynn sat in the boxes enjoying Hamblin's discomfort. What rendered the affair still more ludicrous was, Hamblin several times attempted to sneeze, but failing, the audience did it for him, and then, when they expected the actor would remain quiet, he would give another sneeze, which would cause the whole house to roar with laughter, thus converting the tragedy into a laughing farce. After the play Hamblin rushed into the green-room, and said to Flynn, "What in the name of heaven did you advise me to take that infernal mess for?" Tom, standing before the grate, with his hands under his coat-tail, replied, with the utmost coolness, "Why, it always cures me of a cold in the head, Mr. Hamblin, *when I take it*" and as the sneezing "Brutus" left the green-room, Flynn turned to Booth, who had been standing in one corner of the room enjoying the joke, and said, "Why, Junius, my boy, I never thought before that your performance of 'Cassius' was to be sneezed at!"

A DESERVED HIT.—The Boston *Advertiser*, good naturedly ridiculing the recent speeches of Senator Sprague, and referring to his absurd and mean sneer at Senator Wilson, as incapable, from his social position, of judging with accuracy of the state of the country, says

It is necessary, we are led to infer, to have an alliance by marriage with the head of the judiciary, and to count cotton mills by scores and workmen by thousands, and money by millions, to understand the profligacy and manifold wickedness of which the American people to-day are capable.

Henry Ward Beecher pities the devil thus: "I am informed that before the commutation system was abandoned by the